

2nd SEC.

Answers to Main Book Exercises



Vocabulary Exercises (Lessons 1 & 2)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | | |
|---------------------------|------------------------------|--|
| 1. b) severe | 11. c) allow | 21. c) doing |
| 2. a) performed | 12. d) expert | 22. c) stay |
| 3. b) react | 13. b) else | 23. b) injury |
| 4. c) technique | 14. c) responsibility | 24. b) collaboration |
| 5. d) bleeding | 15. c) CPR | 25. d) infection |
| 6. b) instructions | 16. b) performance | 26. a) acute/ d) extreme |
| 7. d) sign | 17. a) immediately | 27. a) performed/ c) did |
| 8. a) examination | 18. b) make | 28. c) technique/ d) method |
| 9. a) wrapped | 19. a) about | 29. b) do/ e) take up |
| 10. a) risen | 20. d) to | 30. b) reacted/ d) responded |

Language Exercises (Lessons 1 & 2)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|
| 1. a) mustn't | 13. a) had to | 25. b) didn't have to tidy |
| 2. d) didn't have to cook | 14. d) weren't allowed to | 26. c) doesn't have to |
| 3. d) didn't have to | 15. a) must | 27. c) it's against the law to park here |
| 4. b) have got to | 16. a) needed to | 28. b) We didn't need to wear coats yesterday as it was so hot. |
| 5. b) needn't have bought | 17. b) had to stay | 29. b) Yasser had to go to the dentist now. His tooth is really hurting. |
| 6. d) mustn't | 18. d) mustn't | 30. b) Osama has got to find another job. |
| 7. d) won't have to | 19. c) won't have to | 31. b) have to/ c) must |
| 8. b) had to | 20. b) have to | 32. a) mustn't/ d) can't |
| 9. c) needn't | 21. a) needn't have written | 33. b) It wasn't necessary for you to/ e) You needn't have shouted |
| 10. a) didn't have to | 22. a) must | 34. a) don't have to/ e) needn't |
| 11. c) must | 23. b) don't have to | 35. a) had to/ b) was obliged to |
| 12. c) have to | 24. b) don't have to | |

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | | |
|-----------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| 1. a) severe | 7. a) another | 13. d) have to |
| 2. a) doing | 8. b) trophy | 14. c) must |
| 3. c) kit | 9. d) don't have to | 15. d) have to |
| 4. b) aid | 10. b) needn't | 16. b) have got to |
| 5. d) normal | 11. c) don't have to | |
| 6. b) regularly | 12. a) mustn't | |

2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

- d) There are many running clubs and teams you can become involved in.
- c) To persuade readers to try running.
- a) heart, lungs, and muscles
- b) immune system
- b) perseverance and focus
- c) helps people think clearly
- c) the internet
- c) self-control

3 A) Translate into Arabic:

- لقد أصبح أسلوب الحياة الصحية أكثر أهمية مع انتشار الأمراض الجديدة و يعتبر الطعام الصحي والرياضة أهم عوامله.
- كنت مصر من أوائل الدول الإفريقية التي قدمت لقاحات مختلفة لفيروس كورونا. حتى إن العلماء المصريين يمكنهم اختراع لقاح للفيروس الجديد.
- السبلحة هي ثلثي أهم مصادر العملة الصعبة في مصر، كما أنها تضيف كثيرًا إلى الدخل القومي: لذلك توليها الحكومة الاهتمام اللازم.
- إن شباب مصر هو طاقة متجددة يجب استثمارها والاستفادة منها، فبجهودهم يمكن أن نحظى بأمة عظيمة ونحقق التقدم في كل المجالات.
- تعتبر منظمة الصحة العالمية المياه النظيفة والطعام أحد الحقوق الأساسية للجنس البشري ولهذا تدعو إلى مكافحة التلوث.
- الشباب ليسوا فقط شركاء اليوم لكنهم قادة المستقبل فهم مليونون بالطاقة والحماس للتعلم والعمل والإنجاز.

B) Translate into English:

- Although many developed countries have abandoned the precautionary measures for coronavirus, the World Health Organisation advises developing countries to continue with them because of the small percentage of their people who have taken vaccination
- We are proud of our great scientists such as Ahmed Zewail and Farouk El-Baz who made great scientific achievements that shared in/contributed to the progress of humanity in many fields all over the world.

3. Football has become a big industry which attracts a lot of investments and makes greater profits than many other industries. In addition, it receives more coverage than the other sports.
4. A book is considered man's friend and it is one of the best ways to widen knowledge and fulfill cultured people's needs/wishes. That's why we should encourage children and young people to read in all different fields.

Vocabulary Exercises (Lessons 3 & 4)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | | |
|------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|
| 1. c) cell | 11. d) mistake | 21. c) do |
| 2. a) coughing | 12. b) Olympic | 22. d) stay |
| 3. a) support | 13. b) improve | 23. b) addition |
| 4. c) persuasive | 14. b) immune | 24. c) boost |
| 5. d) diet | 15. a) announcement | 25. a) convincing |
| 6. b) behaved | 16. a) about | 26. b) perfect/ c) brilliant |
| 7. a) reminded | 17. b) made | 27. a) boost/ d) improve |
| 8. a) reason | 18. c) explanatory | 28. c) sadness/ e) sorrow |
| 9. d) boost | 19. a) place | 29. c) became/ d) got |
| 10. a) persuade | 20. d) support | 30. d) about/ e) of |

Language Exercises (Lessons 3 & 4)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | | |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------|---|
| 1. c) don't need to | 13. b) needn't phone | 25. b) don't have to |
| 2. a) mustn't | 14. a) had to | 26. b) It's necessary for you to see the headteacher at 3 o'clock |
| 3. d) have to | 15. b) mustn't | 27. c) needn't |
| 4. b) needn't | 16. c) must | 28. a) needn't have written |
| 5. d) mustn't | 17. a) have to | 29. a) We can't go away! We must help him! |
| 6. b) had to | 18. a) have to | 30. c) It is forbidden |
| 7. a) have got to | 19. c) cannot leave your car here | 31. a) Do you need to/ b) Need you |
| 8. c) don't need to | 20. c) have to | 32. d) a must/ e) necessary |
| 9. b) need to | 21. d) needn't have revised | 33. c) don't need to leave/ d) needn't leave |
| 10. c) don't have to | 22. c) needn't have got up early | 34. b) have to be dry-cleaned
c) must be dry-cleaned |
| 11. a) don't have to | 23. a) invitation | 35. b) It isn't necessary/ c) You don't need |
| 12. b) must | 24. c) had to | |

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | |
|-----------------|---|
| 1. b) had | 9. d) mustn't |
| 2. c) situation | 10. a) don't need |
| 3. c) get | 11. d) must |
| 4. c) perfect | 12. c) has got to |
| 5. b) organ | 13. c) had to |
| 6. c) champion | 14. b) have to |
| 7. c) course | 15. c) has to |
| 8. a) with | 16. a) Does your sister have to/doesn't |

2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- a) eat before going to sleep
- b) nightmare
- d) quiet and less clear sound
- c) Much eating and good sleep
- c) he was afraid of her
- b) is a bad scary dream
- d) because he fears that he might see the nightmare again
- a) would never eat just before sleeping

3 A) Translate into Arabic:

- أفضل طريقة لمكافحة الفيروسات والبكتيريا هي تعزيز جهازك المناعي، ويمكن أن يتم ذلك بطرق بسيطة مثل النظام الغذائي الصحي والتمارين الجيدة.
- الفرض الرئيس من التعليم هو التنمية المتكاملة للطالب، كما يهدف إلى إعداد أجيال من العلماء القادرين على مواجهة تحديات المستقبل.
- تتعب المدرسة دوراً هاماً في تعليم الشباب قيم الانضباط والعمل الجاد والعمل الجماعي، ومن الأفضل أن يتم اكتسابها في سن صغيرة.
- يتأثر الكتاب بالخبرات التي يمرون بها في حياتهم والمشكلات التي يواجهونها فاعمالهم هي مرآة المجتمع.
- البطالة والأمية سببان رئيسيان يؤديان إلى الجرائم والعنف لذلك يجب أن نكافحهما.
- الأشخاص الأنكياء ليسوا أولئك الذين يمكنهم العمل لمدة ١٦ ساعة في اليوم، ولكن أولئك الذين يمكنهم الموازنة بين عملهم وحياتهم الشخصية.

B) Translate into English:

1. Reforming education involves new methods to combine students with special needs with their colleagues with the same curricula. This will help them combine with their society in a better way.
2. Education aims at developing students' abilities and preparing them to fulfill the needs of the work market/workplaces coping with the increasing technological development. This led to the establishment of new schools and colleges during the last few years.
3. Nowadays, air pollution is considered one of the most dangerous problems all over the world especially in big cities because of the large level/standard of the industry.
4. With the coronavirus crisis, online education has become more important. It has become the only way for the students to complete their education after the closure of schools and universities in many countries.

King Lear Exercises (Act 1 – Scene i)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **b)** Kingdom
2. **d)** answer
3. **a)** divides
4. **c)** beauty
5. **d)** riches
6. **b)** third
7. **a)** duty
8. **c)** title
9. **a)** away
10. **b)** sword
11. **d)** marry
12. **c)** cruel
13. **d)** foolish
4. **b)** honest
5. **a)** promised

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | |
|----------------------------|------------------|
| 1. a) got/ e) had | 9. a) had to buy |
| 2. b) athlete/ d) champion | 10. a) mustn't |
| 3. b) gentle/ e) mild | 11. a) necessary |
| 4. c) in/ d) with | 12. d) need to |
| 5. c) emergency | 13. b) had to |
| 6. b) advertisement | 14. c) need |
| 7. d) immune | 15. b) mustn't |
| 8. b) run | 16. d) must |

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

17. d) obesity and our health
18. a) three times
19. b) Obesity affects the level of intelligence of all people.
20. d) Outbreak
21. c) a major cause for
22. a) causes many health problems
23. b) thirty or more
24. d) genes

Translate into English:

Reading is a very useful hobby because it stimulates your mind. Experts say that it has a calming effect that can relieve stress levels and help you relax. In addition, it enriches your culture.

Translate into Arabic:

يمكن أن يكون وقت الفراغ مفيداً إذا تم توظيفه/استغلاله في تطوير شخصية الإنسان جسدياً ومعنوياً/عقلياً، لذلك يجب أن ندرک جميعاً أهميته.



Vocabulary Exercises (Lessons 1 & 2)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **b)** celebrate
2. **a)** got
3. **b)** old-fashioned
4. **b)** native
5. **c)** curious
6. **d)** fun
7. **b)** prepare
8. **a)** serve
9. **b)** dessert
10. **c)** arrive

11. **b)** passengers
12. **d)** spicy
13. **c)** exist
14. **d)** taste
15. **c)** extracts
16. **c)** occasion
17. **d)** traditional
18. **d)** least
19. **d)** rare
20. **b)** arrival

21. **c)** keep
22. **a)** place
23. **c)** expected
24. **c)** popular
25. **b)** probably
26. **b)** assemble/ **e)** collect
27. **a)** amounts/ **d)** quantities
28. **b)** served/ **e)** prepared
29. **c)** recipes/ **d)** dishes
30. **b)** deny/ **d)** exclude

Language Exercises (Lessons 1 & 2)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **b)** the most important
2. **c)** the most powerful
3. **a)** the nearest
4. **a)** more difficult
5. **c)** the prettiest
6. **b)** more populated
7. **a)** the best
8. **d)** the heaviest
9. **b)** better
10. **c)** more serious than
11. **a)** healthier
12. **c)** safer
13. **d)** younger
14. **b)** the most
15. **b)** more important
16. **c)** big/bigger
17. **d)** both a and b
18. **c)** quieter
19. **a)** longer
20. **d)** more
21. **a)** the fewer
22. **d)** hotter
23. **c)** taller
24. **c)** the cleverer

25. **d)** worse
26. **b)** solar
27. **a)** I find physics more difficult than English.
28. **b)** What is the world's most popular sport?
29. **d)** The blue dress costs more than the red dress.
30. **c)** All society should take care of the disabled.
31. **a)** Young people/ **c)** The young
32. **a)** Nada is the same age as Sara./ **e)** Nada isn't older than Sara.
33. **a)** much cheaper/ **b)** less expensive
34. **a)** much easier/ **e)** easier and easier
35. **c)** No one in my family is kinder than my grandmother./ **d)** My grandmother is the kindest one in the family.

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | |
|-------------------|------------------------|
| 1. d) traditional | 9. a) earlier |
| 2. b) whatever | 10. b) happier |
| 3. c) catch up | 11. c) the nicest |
| 4. c) event | 12. b) the worst |
| 5. a) seafood | 13. c) nice |
| 6. d) amount | 14. b) better |
| 7. b) quantity | 15. a) the most modern |
| 8. c) celebrate | 16. c) the hungriest |

2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- c) People in ancient times, such as the Greeks, chewed different types of tree sap as a form of gum.
- d) He blew a 20-inch bubble in 2004.
- b) Latex.
- a) cause food or drink to pass down the throat
- c) thousands of years ago
- c) ancient Greeks
- a) rubber
- d) The History of Gum

3 A) Translate into Arabic:

١- سرعان ما تصبح مهرجانات الطعام جزءاً من صناعة السياحة الغذائية وهي نفسها أصبحت جزءاً هاماً من صناعة السياحة عبر العالم.
٢- في الماضي كان الناس يأكلون فقط الغذاء المصنوع من المكونات المحلية والمتاحة لكنهم الآن يأكلون طعاماً مصنوعاً في أجزاء بعيدة من العالم بسبب نمو التجارة العالمية.
٣- ينصح الأطباء الموظفين الذين يعملون بالكمبيوتر أن يقوموا بممارسة التمرينات فهي طريقة جيدة للتخلص من الضغوط والإحباط في مكان العمل.
٤- تواجه معظم البلاد المشكلات بسبب نقص وظائف العمل للشباب لذلك تعمل الحكومات بجد لحل مشكلة البطالة.
٥- نحن نعيش في عصر السرعة الهائلة حيث لا مكان للكسل وهذه السرعة تزيد الضغوط وتؤدي إلى أمراض خطيرة.
٦- يعتقد الكثيرون أن الفن يمكن أن يلعب دوراً في تعزيز القيم الاجتماعية، فالأفلام والمسرحيات يمكن أن تكافح التدهور الأخلاقي بين الشباب.

B) Translate into English:

1. Experts warn young people that fast food can be a threat to their health. Despite its delicious taste, it contains a large quantity of fats and other materials which can lead to weight gain.
2. We hope that charities in Egypt, such as Resala and the Egyptian Food Bank, take part in relieving people's suffering and eliminating poverty everywhere.
3. Reclaiming the desert is the most important way to solve the problem of food shortage in many developing countries. So, the Egyptian government is planning to reclaim one and half thousand feddans of the desert in Egypt.
4. We should look after the old people so that they can feel comfortable after their hard work for us. Many of them sacrificed their health and time for the coming generations.

4 Students' own answer.

Vocabulary Exercises (Lessons 3 & 4)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | | |
|------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1. c) considered | 11. d) share | 21. c) attractive |
| 2. a) general | 12. d) questionnaire | 22. c) show |
| 3. c) light | 13. a) produce | 23. a) make |
| 4. a) mean | 14. b) tradition | 24. b) belief |
| 5. b) relatives | 15. b) customs | 25. c) on |
| 6. b) achieve | 16. a) climate | 26. c) goes/ e) travels |
| 7. c) repeat | 17. b) introduction | 27. a) considered/ d) believed |
| 8. b) confuse | 18. d) with | 28. b) close/ d) near |
| 9. d) details | 19. a) distant | 29. a) relations/ e) relatives |
| 10. a) suitable | 20. a) belief | 30. c) appreciation/ e) esteem |

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **c)** as long as
2. **a)** ever
3. **d)** far
4. **a)** rather
5. **d)** less
6. **b)** the least
7. **c)** as beautiful
8. **c)** the cleverest
9. **a)** age
10. **c)** funnier
11. **d)** much better
12. **a)** most intelligent
13. **b)** harder/better
14. **b)** more and more
15. **a)** as
16. **c)** harder
17. **b)** the cleverer
18. **d)** more
19. **b)** last
20. **c)** older
21. **d)** as tall as
22. **b)** older
23. **c)** much more
24. **b)** best
25. **c)** worse
26. **b)** friendly
27. **b)** I live farther from my mother than my sister.
28. **a)** My brother is as tall as my father.
29. **a)** The poor people always wish to live as comfortable as the rich people.
30. **c)** Bassam is as intelligent as every person in my class.
31. **a)** much more boring/ **b)** less boring
32. **b)** farther/ **c)** further
33. **a)** For me, no other programme is more interesting than watching football.
e) For me, watching football is more interesting than any other programmes.
34. **a)** How intelligent a footballer
b) What an intelligent footballer
35. **c)** Ali and Osama are the same strength.
d) Ali is as strong as Osama.

Test yourself Exercises (Lessons 3 & 4)

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **d)** respect
2. **d)** products
3. **d)** rules
4. **c)** include
5. **d)** respected
6. **a)** introduce
7. **a)** share
8. **a)** climate
9. **b)** the sunniest
10. **a)** oldest
11. **b)** so
12. **b)** least
13. **c)** faster
14. **d)** as precious
15. **a)** fewer
16. **b)** happier than them

2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:
Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **b)** Nahla never had a chance to attend school.
2. **a)** don't have to be old
3. **d)** Child employment and manipulation.
4. **c)** farms

5. b) read the newspaper
6. a) She worked for long hours and had no education.
7. c) read it several times
8. b) escaped from the factory

3 A) Translate into Arabic:

- ١- تختلف عادات الأكل من بلد لآخر، فبعض الناس يتميزون بالطعام الصحي بينما يفضل آخرون الطعام الشهى سواء أكلان صحياً أم لا.
- ٢- نقص الغذاء إحدى أهم المشكلات الخطيرة التي يواجهها العالم في الوقت الحالي، ويقول الخبراء: إن ذلك يرجع إلى سوء توزيع الغذاء وليس وجود عجز فيه.
- ٣- تفرض معظم الحكومات قوانين لتأكيد أمن الغذاء لشعوبها ومع ذلك فنحن جميعاً مسئولون عن طاعة القوانين بحزم في كل مكان.
- ٤- تحدث مشكلات التعلم بسبب الطريقة التي يقوم بها المخ باستقبال المعلومات وإجراء العمليات عليها، ولهذا من المهم أن نفهم كيف يعمل.
- ٥- يتطلب تحقيق تنمية اقتصادية تخطيطاً جيداً واهتماماً بالتقدم العلمي، ولذلك يجب أن تقوم الحكومات بالاستثمار في المؤسسات العلمية.
- ٦- إن صحاريها من أهم موارد الثروة الرئيسية لدينا التي يجب أن نعطى اهتماماً كبيراً وبهذه الطريقة سوف نضيف كثيراً إلى اقتصادنا.

B) Translate into English:

1. The Egyptians, like the rest of the peoples of the world, celebrate different fests/festivals which are characterised by specific types of food. Meat is eaten in Eid Al Adha and different sweets are eaten in Eid El Fitr and Christmas.
2. With the spread of coronavirus all over the world, doctors advise us to pay attention to healthy foods which contain vitamins. These help our bodies to protect ourselves from/ prevent this dangerous virus.
3. Learning difficulties didn't prevent some famous people from succeeding in life and investing their abilities and talents. Yet, they achieved success with persistence and hard work.
4. Despite some people's objection to using animals in experiments, many people think that if we hadn't used them, we wouldn't have many of the medicines/drugs which save people's lives.

King Lear Exercises (Act I Scenes I (Continued) -II)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | | |
|----------------|-------------------|----------------|
| 1. b) anger | 6. a) forgives | 11. d) away |
| 2. a) beat | 7. b) income | 12. a) succeed |
| 3. d) deceive | 8. c) inheritance | 13. c) trust |
| 4. c) decision | 9. d) loyalty | 14. b) truth |
| 5. b) deserves | 10. b) power | 15. c) lie |

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1. b) inconvenient/ c) improper | 9. a) more expensive |
| 2. d) option/ e) choice | 10. c) more |
| 3. a) with/ d) by | 11. a) Box B is the smallest box. |
| 4. a) example/ e) instance | 12. b) later |
| 5. c) festival | 13. c) the easiest |
| 6. a) together | 14. d) the saddest |
| 7. b) serve | 15. b) more correct |
| 8. c) get | 16. d) Carrots are better for you than cakes. |

2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

17. **a)** has begun to give much attention to football
18. **a)** highest point
19. **c)** lose enjoyment
20. **c)** Nations that win in international games prove best on the sports field at least.
21. **c)** famous
22. **b)** sold their properties
23. **c)** they take the World Cup
24. **c)** How People Think of Sport

25. Translate into English:

- Unemployment is a very serious problem. It doesn't only affect individuals but also the progress of the country as it has a negative effect on the economic and social growth and the spread of crime in society.

26. Translate into Arabic:

عز الفرد أن يزن/يوازن الإيجابيات والسلبيات بعناية قبل الاندماج بإفراط في مواقع التواصل الاجتماعي، فلو تم استخدامها بالطريقة المحببة فستكون نعمة للبشرية.



Vocabulary Exercises (Lessons 1 & 2)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|---|
| 1. c) crop | 11. c) researcher | 21. c) of |
| 2. a) sustainable | 12. d) charity | 22. b) got |
| 3. d) variety | 13. c) save | 23. b) organisation |
| 4. a) electric | 14. a) solutions | 24. a) source |
| 5. d) innovation | 15. d) destroyed | 25. c) made |
| 6. c) production | 16. c) energy | 26. c) smash/ d) devastate |
| 7. d) create | 17. a) name | 27. b) produce/ e) production |
| 8. b) agriculture | 18. b) success | 28. a) to/ d) for |
| 9. c) involve | 19. c) by | 29. a) grown/ b) increased |
| 10. b) negative | 20. b) effect | 30. b) say/ c) tell |

Language Exercises (Lessons 1 & 2)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|
| 1. b) will see | 13. c) am going to visit | 25. c) will be done |
| 2. d) will | 14. b) am going to | 26. a) It's cold in here. I will close the window. |
| 3. c) are flying | 15. c) is going to travel | 27. b) I will help you with your homework if you want. |
| 4. b) are playing | 16. b) am going to read | 28. c) Liverpool is going to win. They're three-nil up already. |
| 5. a) starts | 17. b) is going to be | 29. a) won't go out today |
| 6. b) will be | 18. d) will be | 30. b) What do you do next weekend? |
| 7. a) am going to spend | 19. a) Will you go | 31. b) am going to cook/
e) have decided to cook |
| 8. c) leaves | 20. d) will open | 32. a) to study/ c) I will study |
| 9. d) comes | 21. d) finishes | 33. a) I'll turn on the air conditioner /
b) Will you turn on the air conditioner? |
| 10. c) is having | 22. b) are going to | 34. d) Are you going to/ e) Do you intend to |
| 11. d) takes | 23. c) Will you drive | 35. b) On-the-spot decision/ c) offer |
| 12. a) is travelling | 24. b) will buy | |

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | | |
|-------------------|---------------------------|---------------------|
| 1. a) sustainable | 7. c) decade | 13. c) will lend |
| 2. b) production | 8. a) space | 14. a) am going to |
| 3. d) energy | 9. d) will start | 15. a) will be like |
| 4. a) researchers | 10. c) is going to be | 16. a) will go |
| 5. b) result | 11. b) am going to sneeze | |
| 6. d) cutting | 12. d) will win | |

2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1. c) The constitution | 5. d) are asked for a set of requirements |
| 2. d) The citizen's rights and responsibilities | 6. a) duties |
| 3. a) obeying | 7. c) To practise sports. |
| 4. b) respectable and noble | 8. c) money given to the government |

3 A) Translate into Arabic:

على تحسين علم الماضي غيرت التكنولوجيا بالفعل الطريقة التي يقوم بها الفلاحون في إنتاج الغذاء، فلقد تطورت الزراعة الآن بسنة الآلات التي توفر الوقت والجهد.
تعد المنتجات الغذائية الحديثة أدوات مهمة في الحد من إهدار الطعام وتحسين الحفاظ على الغذاء، وبالتالي تقليل التأثير البيئي الكلي على الزراعة وتحسين الأمن الغذائي.
في تنظيم حياتك ضرورة إذا أردت أن تحقق أهم أهدافك، فالناس المنظمون جيداً هم الأفراد الأكثر نجاحاً وفعالية/ كفاءة في الحياة.
تعد من الرف إلى المدينة آثار سلبية على المجتمع المصري، وذلك لأنها تؤدي إلى مشكلات اقتصادية خطيرة.
كان مصر دور قيادي في المجالات الاقتصادية والسياسية والتعليمية وخاصة في منطقة الشرق الأوسط، ولذلك يجب أن نحاول استرداد هذا الدور.
تعد وسائل الإعلام دوراً هاماً في تشكيل الرأي العام والوعي المؤثر في بلدنا، ولذلك يجب استخدامها بشكل صحيح في أغراض مفيدة.

B) Translate into English:

- It is important for farmers to realise the importance of keeping sustainable agriculture to preserve the food supply for us and for the future generations. Thus, we can solve the problem of food shortage.
- Dramas affect people a lot, so they must be used to correct social concepts and support values and ethics in society.
- One of the most important disadvantages of computers and mobile phones is widening the gap between young people and their parents. They spend long hours using them without communicating with their parents and family. Therefore, we should face/deal with this serious phenomenon.
- Throughout history, Egypt has always been known as the land of religious tolerance and co-existence of Muslims and Christians. They lived peacefully for centuries; which is considered an important factor of its people's unity.

4 Students' own answer.

Vocabulary Exercises (Lessons 3 & 4)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **a)** algae
2. **c)** available
3. **b)** chance
4. **d)** conclusion
5. **b)** fashion
6. **d)** link
7. **a)** topic
8. **c)** summary
9. **b)** win
10. **c)** predict

11. **d)** fresh
12. **b)** Hydroponics
13. **c)** specific
14. **c)** flow
15. **a)** view
16. **c)** evidence
17. **a)** heating
18. **b)** tasteful
19. **d)** boring
20. **c)** on

21. **b)** control
22. **d)** make
23. **c)** about
24. **b)** factual
25. **b)** description
26. **b)** forecast/ **d)** anticipate
27. **a)** topics/ **c)** subjects
28. **c)** fresh/ **e)** new
29. **c)** ignore/ **e)** overlook
30. **a)** conclusion/ **c)** end

Language Exercises (Lessons 3 & 4)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **b)** am leaving
2. **d)** is going to be
3. **a)** will be
4. **c)** am going to
5. **d)** will be preparing
6. **d)** am revising
7. **a)** be using
8. **b)** will be seeing
9. **d)** will be watching
10. **b)** will be sunbathing
11. **a)** be driving
12. **b)** will be performing

13. **c)** will be doing
14. **b)** aren't going to rent
15. **d)** finishes
16. **a)** are having
17. **b)** get
18. **a)** Are you going
19. **c)** will be published
20. **d)** will see
21. **b)** will be working
22. **a)** will be talking
23. **c)** may be living
24. **b)** will be waiting

25. **b)** will be sleeping
26. **c)** I am meeting my friends for dinner after work tomorrow.
27. **b)** have done
28. **b)** will be meeting
29. **a)** am going to visit
30. **b)** This time tomorrow, I will be watching the new film.
31. **a)** finish/ **e)** have finished
32. **b)** will be watching/ **d)** am watching
33. **c)** will be raised/ **e)** will rise
34. **a)** he would help/ **b)** to help
35. **a)** reaches/ **e)** is reaching

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. b) chance
2. d) make
3. b) conclusion
4. c) evidence
5. b) fashion
6. a) replaced
7. b) link
8. a) tasty
9. b) will be wasting
10. c) will be playing
11. d) am going to spend
12. c) be still living
13. d) recognises
14. a) won't arrive
15. b) will have
16. b) will be revising

2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:
Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. d) Lions are the only wild cats to live in cooperative groups.
2. c) The females are smaller than the males and can sneak closer to their prey in the tall savannah grasses.
3. d) both small and large animals
4. b) victim
5. a) the members of the group help them raise the cubs
6. d) because lions can eat the prey by force
7. b) drawing
8. a) The Life of the Lioness

3 A) Translate into Arabic:

يُعد العلماء دائماً عن طرق جديدة لإنتاج الغذاء فهم يعتقدون أنه بدون طرق جديدة ومبتكرة سوف يواجه العالم الجوع الشديد. يعتقد الكثيرون أن إنتاج الغذاء في المعامل خيال علمي فقط ولا يستطيعون تحمل فكرة أكل لحوم أو فاكهة منتجة بطرق صناعية. تعتبر الأمم المتحدة استخدام البشر في التجارب العلمية جريمة، كما أنه أحد أهم أخلاقيات المهن الطبية. لا أحد يولد كاملاً أو مثاليًا، ويجب على الآباء والمعلمين مضاعفة الجهود لإخراج الإمكانيات الكامنة في الطفل. يجب أن يعتنى المجتمع بالأطفال المشردين لمساعدتهم على أن يكون مستقبلهم أفضل، ولهذا السبب تحاول معظم الجمعيات الخيرية توفير جميع العمل لمساعدتهم.

B) Translate into English:

1. The United Nations is trying, through its organisations, to secure enough medicine for all the people of poor countries which face severe lack, especially with the spread of the novel coronavirus.
2. History is full of many prominent Arab writers who enriched the international literature, such as Taha Hussein and Naguib Mahfouz; the only Arab writer who won the Nobel Prize for Literature.
3. Population increase is one of the most important obstacles to development in society. Therefore, the government is working on finding suitable solutions to this problem, such as family planning programmes.
4. There should be strict laws to punish all factories which manipulate expiry dates on cans of different food products. This represents a danger to people's health and food safety.

King Lear Exercises (Act I, Scenes iii-iv)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. b) attendant
2. a) behave
3. c) disguised
4. a) guilty
5. d) encourages
6. c) holding
7. d) noticed
8. a) rude
9. a) servants
10. c) soldiers
11. d) taste
12. b) wise

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. a) damage/ b) ruin | 9. d) am going to watch |
| 2. b) get/ d) become | 10. a) will show |
| 3. c) grow/ e) increase | 11. c) will be working |
| 4. c) in/ e) on | 12. a) will increase |
| 5. b) agriculture | 13. d) will probably get |
| 6. c) solution | 14. b) will be swimming |
| 7. c) innovation | 15. a) have finished |
| 8. d) contain | 16. b) get/will be waiting |

2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:
Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

17. b) safe
18. d) meteorologist
19. a) rainbow
20. c) appears
21. c) predicting the conditions of the weather
22. b) they won't be able to measure the quantity of rain
23. b) The wind blows the clouds.
24. c) is not always right and we need better knowledge about it

25. Translate into English:

- All trials to devastate the Egyptian society have failed because of the national unity which stands as a great obstacle in front of anyone who tries to miss/manipulate the stability of the Egyptian people

26. Translate into Arabic:

يمنع منعتنا إلى أفراد كثيرين يتمتعون بالأخلاق الحميدة لكي ينمو ويتطور بالطريقة الصحيحة: فالأخلاق هي بالفعل العلامات لبنة على المجتمع المتحضر.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. b) disease/ c) illness
2. a) isolated/ e) remote
3. b) do/ c) give
4. d) view/ e) opinion
5. c) techniques
6. b) celebrate
7. c) focus
8. d) course
9. d) the nicest
10. b) mustn't
11. c) am going to call
12. a) the most valuable
13. c) will be playing
14. d) as far as
15. c) must/mustn't
16. b) will be running

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

17. d) motivate us to do well
18. a) admit your failure
19. b) Confidence
20. c) How to achieve success
21. d) perform the task hastily
22. a) when you think that you don't mistake
23. c) after we succeed
24. b) learn from it

25. Translate into English:

- Each country has its own style of cooking and ingredients which chefs use in their dishes.
- What seems strange in one country becomes familiar and popular in another.

26. Translate into Arabic:

- نقص الغذاء أحد أهم المشكلات التي من المتوقع أن يواجهها العالم في السنوات القليلة القادمة؛ لهذا يعمل العلماء على إيجاد طرق مبتكرة للتغلب عليها.



Vocabulary Exercises (Lessons 1 & 2)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | | |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|---|
| 1. b) emoji | 11. d) warn | 21. b) warning |
| 2. d) formal | 12. c) advantage | 22. c) with |
| 3. c) frowned | 13. b) chatted | 23. a) taking |
| 4. d) innovators | 14. a) personal | 24. b) pass |
| 5. a) linguist | 15. c) adults | 25. c) frown |
| 6. c) necessarily | 16. b) teenager | 26. b) primary/ e) main |
| 7. b) tone | 17. d) alert | 27. a) tone/ d) voice |
| 8. d) basic | 18. b) expression | 28. b) took/ e) had |
| 9. d) communication | 19. d) stay | 29. b) everyday/ c) daily |
| 10. c) requires | 20. c) got | 30. b) to/ d) with |

Language Exercises (Lessons 1 & 2)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|
| 1. a) could have caught | 13. a) could have been | 25. c) could have bought |
| 2. a) couldn't have gone | 14. d) not to go | 26. b) could have phoned |
| 3. c) should have | 15. b) might have taken | 27. a) I warned my daughter to
walking in dark streets alone |
| 4. d) couldn't hear | 16. b) should have brought | 28. c) could have gone |
| 5. a) not to go | 17. d) could have | 29. a) managed to |
| 6. c) to lock | 18. c) couldn't remember | 30. b) were able to escape |
| 7. b) could beat | 19. a) couldn't have heard | 31. b) advised/ e) warned |
| 8. d) should have worked | 20. c) shouldn't have | 32. a) could have set up/ d) she
have set up |
| 9. b) could have gone | 21. a) shouldn't have parked | 33. a) request/ c) suggestion |
| 10. b) could have walked | 22. d) could have got | 34. b) managed to/ d) were able to |
| 11. a) not to touch | 23. d) couldn't have been | 35. b) shouldn't have/ e) ought to
have |
| 12. b) ought to have behaved | 24. c) shouldn't have stayed | |

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | | |
|-------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. b) gifts | 7. b) apply | 13. c) should have |
| 2. d) online | 8. a) messaged | 14. b) ought to have seen |
| 3. c) parcel | 9. a) shouldn't have cut | 15. d) shouldn't have |
| 4. a) regret | 10. c) could have lent | 16. c) couldn't |
| 5. c) communicate | 11. b) Could | |
| 6. c) meeting | 12. c) should have gone | |

2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:
Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- b) hot and dry
- c) either tiny leaves or no leaves at all
- a) remain as seeds and do not emerge from the soil
- d) exclude
- a) stores water
- c) survives
- d) They stay without water for long.
- d) The Desert Hard Life

3 A) Translate into Arabic:

- بالرغم من أن استخدام الاختصارات والرموز التعبيرية ليس مقبولا في أي تعلم أو كتابة رسمية فإن معظم الشباب يستخدمونها في محادثاتهم/ دراستهم اليومية مع أصدقائهم.
- تعلم اللغات الأجنبية وخاصة اللغة الإنجليزية يوسع الأفق ومجال التعلم؛ لأن معظم الأبحاث العلمية والمعلومات على الإنترنت مكتوبة باللغة الإنجليزية.
- تؤثر المنافسة في عصرنا الحديث على كل فرد في المجتمع وأحيانا تؤدي إلى أفعال شريرة؛ فالجشع من أجل المال والسلطة هو أصل الكثير من الجرائم.
- نستخدم الرسائل يوميا للتواصل مع الأصدقاء والعائلة، وقد جعلتنا الراحة التي توفرها نرغب في استخدامها للتواصل مع الشركات أيضا.
- منتدى شباب العالم، الذي يعقد سنويا في شرم الشيخ، هو منبر بنىه الشباب الواعدين. إنه يبعث برسالة سلام وازدهار ووثام وتقدم إلى العالم بأسره.
- معظم الشباب اليوم أقل من المستوى في الثقافة والمعرفة، وذلك لأنهم يهتمون بالقراءة ومشاهدة البرامج الثقافية.

B) Translate into English:

- Learning English has become an important part of education in many countries. That's because it is an international language which helps for many educational and entertaining purposes.

2. Everyone should choose a job which suits their abilities and differences. They shouldn't only look for a job with a big salary in order to achieve success in life.
3. The Covid-19 crisis and the Russian-Ukrainian war proved that it is important for Egypt to try to achieve self-sufficiency in food production and reduce its imports.
4. The Egyptian champions of individual sports win many medals and trophies. However, they don't receive the same interest and support as team sports, which haven't made many great achievements.

4 Students' own answer.

Vocabulary Exercises (Lessons 3 & 4)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | | |
|---------------------------|----------------------------|---|
| 1. b) debate | 11. a) remain | 21. a) feel |
| 2. c) grandparents | 12. d) recorded | 22. d) to |
| 3. b) report | 13. d) results | 23. d) took |
| 4. d) partner | 14. c) members | 24. d) negligence |
| 5. c) section | 15. b) powerful | 25. b) give |
| 6. d) aim | 16. a) title | 26. b) old/ d) ancient |
| 7. a) comment | 17. a) compare | 27. c) important/ e) powerful |
| 8. b) compared | 18. c) recognisable | 28. c) findings/ e) results |
| 9. c) hobby | 19. a) for | 29. a) procedure/ d) process |
| 10. b) images | 20. b) disagreement | 30. b) keep/ e) stay |

Language Exercises (Lessons 3 & 4)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | | |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|
| 1. b) should | 13. d) shouldn't | 25. c) shouldn't have |
| 2. d) could stay | 14. a) can't | 26. c) may be |
| 3. a) couldn't | 15. b) ought to | 27. a) didn't buy |
| 4. d) couldn't | 16. d) could do | 28. d) might have left |
| 5. b) should | 17. b) might | 29. a) could have passed |
| 6. c) could | 18. c) shouldn't | 30. d) might have finished |
| 7. a) can't | 19. d) Could | 31. a) important/ b) advisable |
| 8. b) could make | 20. a) could have | 32. a) couldn't/ e) wasn't able to |
| 9. a) shouldn't | 21. b) could | 33. b) regret/ d) blame |
| 10. a) ought to | 22. b) should have informed | 34. c) was supposed to/ d) should have |
| 11. d) could have consulted | 23. a) not to | 35. b) They should help sick people
e) They ought to help sick people |
| 12. b) may | 24. b) couldn't have | |

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. b) title
2. a) procedures
3. d) proper
4. b) society
5. c) conclusion
6. b) media
7. a) summarised
8. c) survey
9. c) should
10. d) could have taken
11. c) might have met
12. c) ought
13. b) shouldn't
14. b) might not
15. d) shouldn't
16. a) couldn't

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:
Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. b) she was very angry
2. d) was clever enough to think about everything
3. a) Albert would have asked her difficult questions
4. c) Albert Einstein and his deep thinking
5. c) we live in a massive universe
6. d) he thought a lot
7. a) she didn't know the answer
8. c) he knew many things

A) Translate into Arabic:

- ١- يحذر الخبراء كل الناس من أن يقوموا بنشر معلومات شخصية كثيرة على فيس بوك وتويتر لأن ذلك قد يتم استخدامه بشكل سيئ من قبل المجرمين والأعداء أيضاً.
- ٢- لدى معظم المشاهير صفحاتهم الخاصة على فيس بوك التي ينشرون بها أخبارهم وصورهم، وهذه يتم متابعتها عن طريق الملايين من الناس في كل أنحاء العالم.
- ٣- الفساد وعدم الانضباط عاملان رئيسيان يؤديان إلى تدهور اقتصادنا، ولهذا تحاول الحكومة محاربتهم.
- ٤- يحتاج الطلاب المصريون إلى فرص حقيقية لإثبات أنفسهم كقادة ومخترعين، فهناك الكثير من الأدلة على أنهم يستطيعون فعل العجائب.
- ٥- لقد أدت النزاعات والحروب في العالم كله إلى مشكلات عديدة، إحداها مشكلة اللاجئين التي تزيد كل يوم.
- ٦- التعاون والعمل الجماعي صفتان ضرورتان لنجاح وتقدم أي مجتمع، ويجب تعليمهما لأبنائنا في سن مبكرة.

B) Translate into English:

1. Experts warn of children's overuse of the Internet. That's because this will result in bad effects on health. Therefore, we should teach them how to rationalise this use.
2. Developing education is one of the most important causes which the government pays attention to. This helps create new generations who are able to face modern challenges and build a productive society characterised by the quality of the 21st century.
3. Friends have a great influence on the lives of teenagers. So, parents should encourage them to have good company. A good friend helps his friend to succeed in life.
4. The government is trying to find untraditional solutions to the energy problem. So, it increases/widens the establishment of solar energy stations and started building Dabaa nuclear station.

King Lear Exercises (Act II, Scene I)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1. a) arrested | 8. c) plotting |
| 2. b) beggar | 9. d) pretended |
| 3. c) disbelief | 10. a) profits |
| 4. d) faithful | 11. b) rewards |
| 5. c) guards | 12. d) stab |
| 6. b) inherited | 13. b) port |
| 7. a) persuade | 14. c) duties |

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. b) basic/ d) main
2. a) introduce/ c) present
3. b) suitable/ d) convenient
4. d) to/ e) into
5. b) tone
6. d) basic
7. c) frowned
8. a) apply
9. d) could smell
10. d) should be done
11. b) couldn't
12. a) could
13. c) should
14. d) could
15. b) were able to
16. d) it's possible that you left it there

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. c) silicate
2. d) after a lot of practice and experience
3. a) apprentice
4. b) making glass needs a lot of money
5. c) moulds
6. b) harm their lungs
7. a) handle special rim
8. c) Glass Industry

Translate into English:

- If/When you are unselfish, humble, intelligent, patient in time of suffering, strong in time of trouble, and a loving person, you will be/ are a really successful person with lots of good morals.

Translate into Arabic:

- من الصعب حقاً أن نفهم لماذا يستمتع بعض الناس بالهوايات الخطيرة مثل تسلق الجبال وسباق السيارات؛ فهم بالفعل قد يفقدون حياتهم في هذه الهوايات



Vocabulary Exercises (Lessons 1 & 2)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | | |
|------------------------|---------------------------|---|
| 1. c) publishes | 11. c) Advertisers | 21. d) about |
| 2. a) subscribe | 12. b) keywords | 22. b) application |
| 3. c) printed | 13. d) knowledge | 23. c) have |
| 4. a) adapt | 14. c) resources | 24. c) consultative |
| 5. c) upload | 15. a) scanned | 25. c) honest |
| 6. c) cookies | 16. b) characters | 26. a) urgent/ d) immediate |
| 7. d) reliable | 17. a) fake | 27. b) do/ d) write |
| 8. d) Targeted | 18. d) obvious | 28. b) skimmed/ e) scanned |
| 9. c) upgrade | 19. b) go | 29. d) installed/ e) fixed |
| 10. b) views | 20. a) at | 30. a) task/ d) job |

Language Exercises (Lessons 1 & 2)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | | |
|---|-------------------------------|--|
| 1. c) was meant | 13. c) seem | 25. b) are supposed |
| 2. b) seem | 14. b) was meant | 26. c) Our guests were supposed to come at 7:30, but they were late. |
| 3. a) 'm supposed | 15. c) seems | 27. a) it's necessary to do so |
| 4. d) was meant | 16. d) was meant | 28. c) it's forbidden to do so |
| 5. c) was supposed | 17. b) 'm supposed | 29. a) were supposed |
| 6. b) seems | 18. a) seems | 30. a) He was meant to be a doctor, but he preferred to be a squash player. |
| 7. a) was meant | 19. b) not supposed to | 31. b) is supposed to be/ e) seems to be |
| 8. b) is meant | 20. a) were supposed | 32. a) seem to have/ d) seem to be having |
| 9. a) seems | 21. c) was supposed | 33. a) was supposed to/ c) was meant to |
| 10. c) is supposed to be collected | 22. b) are meant | 34. c) doesn't seem/does/ e) seems/doesn't |
| 11. d) 're supposed | 23. b) to be checked | 35. a) seems to learn/ b) seems to have learnt |
| 12. b) seem | 24. b) meant | |

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | | |
|-----------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| 1. c) followers | 7. d) consult | 13. a) seem to |
| 2. c) printed | 8. d) updates | 14. c) seem |
| 3. a) subscribe | 9. c) is supposed | 15. d) 'm supposed |
| 4. c) access | 10. b) are you supposed | 16. a) seems |
| 5. d) browser | 11. c) meant | |
| 6. b) moral | 12. d) were supposed | |

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- d) The ability to make a high-pitched sound that bats use to locate things in the dark.
- a) living or residing
- c) they have great night vision and excellent hearing
- b) the ability to see
- b) are active at night
- c) releasing bad odour
- a) Plants.
- d) animals life at night

Translate into Arabic:

- يجب أن نكون جميعاً حريصين عندما نستخدم الإنترنت فالمجرمون يخترقون معلومات الناس الشخصية وبخاصة عن بطاقتهم الائتمانية ليستخدموها في جرائمهم.
- بسبب التكنولوجيا أصبح الإعلان علماً حقيقياً، وبعض الكليات بالفعل أنشأت أقساماً جديدة متخصصة في هذا العلم.
- تشجع إنجازات محمد صلاح الكبيرة الشباب على العمل بجِد أكثر ليصلوا إلى أصعب أحلامهم، كما أنه يعطيهم الأمل في حياة أفضل.
- يمتلى التاريخ المصري بالنساء العظيمات اللاتي كن مستعدات للتضحية بحياتهن لكي تحصل مصر على مستقبل أفضل؛ لذلك يجب علينا جميعاً أن نتذكرهن.
- دراسة حياة العلماء والكتاب الكبار تظهر أننا يجب علينا جميعاً أن نبذل جهوداً كبيرة للنجاح في الحياة؛ فكما يُقال: «لا حصاد/ مكسب بدون ألم».

٦- إن معرض القاهرة للكتاب أحد أهم الأحداث الثقافية في العالم العربي، فيه الكثير من الأنشطة الثقافية مثل المؤتمرات والندوات.

Translate into English:

- People mustn't believe or share/post all that they read on social media. They are full of rumours which may destroy people's reputation and the country's economy.
- All peoples of the world dream of peace. So, we should all work to end wars which spread in many parts of the world, especially the Arab world.

3. Television and other mass media have a great effect on shaping the attitudes of generations. So, they must be used well to direct / guide them to the attitudes which will benefit them and their country.
4. Social networking sites, especially Facebook, changed the communication ways of people, especially young people. They have become an important part of modern life, which young people cannot do without.

Vocabulary Exercises (Lessons 3 & 4)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | | |
|-------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. a) profile | 11. a) sensible | 21. c) made |
| 2. d) explained | 12. b) victims | 22. d) pay |
| 3. c) highlight | 13. c) employees | 23. a) with |
| 4. b) criticised | 14. d) presentations | 24. b) connection |
| 5. a) entertained | 15. b) ranked | 25. a) annoy |
| 6. b) experience | 16. a) register | 26. c) employ/ e) hire |
| 7. d) forum | 17. d) imagination | 27. a) site/ d) platform |
| 8. a) imagine | 18. c) support | 28. b) every/ c) each |
| 9. b) platform | 19. b) into | 29. c) develop/ e) make |
| 10. a) addicted | 20. a) keep | 30. c) alike/ d) related |

Language Exercises (Lessons 3 & 4)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | | |
|---------------------|---------------------|--|
| 1. a) was supposed | 13. d) supposed to | 25. c) is supposed |
| 2. d) seems | 14. a) seems | 26. b) It is against the law to get on the plane without a ticket. |
| 3. a) mean | 15. b) seem | 27. b) He is seeming to be innocent. |
| 4. b) 'm supposed | 16. d) meant | 28. b) We didn't mean to interrupt you while you were asleep. |
| 5. b) is supposed | 17. a) are supposed | 29. b) has |
| 6. a) to be | 18. c) seemed | 30. d) is seeming to be a luxurious one |
| 7. c) checking | 19. b) 'm supposed | 31. b) are supposed to/ d) seem to |
| 8. b) means | 20. a) seem | 32. c) do you mean/ e) are you supposed |
| 9. b) seemed | 21. b) seems | 33. a) seems/ d) seems to be |
| 10. a) meant | 22. c) seem to | 34. c) seem to be having/ e) seem to have |
| 11. c) are supposed | 23. d) supposed | 35. c) You shouldn't have done it/ e) It was wrong to do it. |
| 12. d) seem | 24. b) is supposed | |

1) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | | |
|--------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. d) highlighted | 7. a) criticised | 13. a) seems |
| 2. c) viewpoint | 8. d) forum | 14. d) seems |
| 3. c) entertaining | 9. a) paying | 15. b) is supposed |
| 4. b) on | 10. b) are you supposed | 16. b) are not supposed |
| 5. d) guide | 11. c) seems | |
| 6. c) symbol | 12. b) meant | |

2) Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1. c) well-educated | 5. d) TV and video. |
| 2. b) video and television | 6. b) a short story is read |
| 3. a) not an effective | 7. a) like TV |
| 4. d) self-determining | 8. a) The Importance of Reading |

3) A) Translate into Arabic:

- ١- لقد أصبح إنسان التليفون المحمول إحدى المشكلات النفسية التي يعاني منها الشباب، ولدى الأطباء برامج خاصة لعلاج مثل أي مرض نفسي.
- ٢- لا يجب أن تثق في إعطاء معلوماتك الشخصية والمالية لمواقع غير معروفة؛ فقد يستخدمها المجرمون لسرقة مالك أو شخصيتك.
- ٣- تلعب الجمعيات الخيرية دوراً هاماً في مساعدة الفقراء، وتوفير المساندة لهم، ولذا يجب علينا دعمهم بوقتنا وأموالنا.
- ٤- بدأت الحضارة المصرية منذ آلاف السنين؛ لذلك يطلق على مصر مهد الحضارة.
- ٥- إن العاصمة الإدارية الجديدة مشروع ضخم سيستغرق سنين ليكتمل، مع ذلك سيوفر حلاً رائعاً لمشكلة الزحام في القاهرة.
- ٦- قد يساعد الآباء الأطفال ذوي مشكلات/إعاقات التعلم على تحقيق النجاح بتشجيع نقاط قوتهم ومعرفة نقاط ضعفهم.

B) Translate into English:

1. Social media are often accused of violating the privacy of their users although they confirm that they are careful about the personal data of all who has an account on them.
2. Medical progress is the most important of man's achievements which led to the increase of his happiness and welfare. It also resulted in the increase of the average age of people in the last few years.
3. As science and technology develop more, psychological problems, from which people suffer, increase more. Writers and directors deal with these stories in their movies.
4. Mass media warn young people of illegal immigration to Europe as it may lead to losing their lives as they travel through dangerous ways.

4) Students' own answer.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. d) apologise
2. c) cave
3. b) disagreement
4. a) doubled
5. b) went
6. c) joke
7. c) patience
8. d) shelter
9. a) spy
10. c) turn

Al-Adwaa Test Based on (Unit 5)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. a) characters/ d) spaces
2. b) gain/ e) have
3. c) contact/ d) touch
4. a) praise/ b) approve
5. a) sponsored
6. b) profile
7. d) Forum
8. c) upgrade
9. d) seems
10. a) attending
11. c) wasn't supposed
12. b) are meant
13. d) 's supposed
14. a) means
15. a) suppose
16. c) are supposed

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

17. c) strong
18. a) helps her carry heavy bags
19. c) sixty five
20. c) because of her husband's prank
21. c) he thinks they are silly
22. b) everybody knows uncle Azmy's character
23. a) feelings
24. b) Mr Azmy's Rebirth

25. Translate into English:

- The great national projects, which are carried out all over Egypt, contribute in solving many of the economic problems and providing job opportunities for young people who wish for a better life.

26. Translate into Arabic:

- يقول لي كثيرًا من العادات السيئة مثل التخزين وإيمان العذرات والسلوك العنيف تبدأ في سن المراهقة. لذلك يجب أن يحترس المراهقون من الانخراط بها.



Vocabulary Exercises (Lessons 1 & 2)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | | |
|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1. a) disappointed | 11. a) begged | 21. a) missed |
| 2. c) employers | 12. b) carols | 22. d) for |
| 3. a) office | 13. c) fired | 23. a) for |
| 4. a) treating | 14. d) mean | 24. c) wasteful |
| 5. d) generous | 15. c) piles | 25. b) assistant |
| 6. d) international | 16. a) sighed | 26. b) depressed/ d) dissatisfied |
| 7. a) regret | 17. c) mistake | 27. a) free/ e) spare |
| 8. b) waste | 18. b) invitation | 28. b) with/ c) among |
| 9. c) maps | 19. b) mind | 29. c) scrape/ e) scraping |
| 10. c) alone | 20. c) do | 30. a) maintain/ e) save |

Language Exercises (Lessons 1 & 2)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| 1. b) can lend | 13. b) hadn't fallen | 25. d) would have known |
| 2. c) fail | 14. c) would be | 26. c) want |
| 3. b) will you | 15. b) would have succeeded | 27. d) would go |
| 4. c) 'd known | 16. a) had | 28. a) If you want to buy a good carpet, you should go to Al-Hussein Market. |
| 5. d) will pass | 17. b) would have been | 29. d) If water boils at 100°C, it is evaporated. |
| 6. a) had offered | 18. c) were | 30. b) Ahmed doesn't live in a big city, so he can't find a job. |
| 7. b) would have stayed | 19. c) would have contacted | 31. a) will be able to/ e) can |
| 8. c) would have seen | 20. c) might have arrived | 32. b) applied/might choose
c) had applied/might have chosen |
| 9. a) talk | 21. a) wouldn't have been | 33. b) help me/ d) will you help me? |
| 10. d) would buy | 22. a) were | 34. b) might buy/ e) could buy |
| 11. c) rises | 23. d) sold | 35. c) read/ would be able to get
d) reads/ will get |
| 12. a) tell | 24. c) had studied | |

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | | |
|-----------------|------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. d) donations | 7. c) race | 13. a) would spend |
| 2. a) logical | 8. a) alone | 14. b) would understand |
| 3. b) begged | 9. c) had come | 15. c) does not sleep |
| 4. c) treated | 10. a) drink | 16. c) gets |
| 5. b) assistant | 11. c) would see | |
| 6. b) including | 12. a) will go | |

2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | |
|---------------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. c) the prey and the predator | 5. b) hide themselves |
| 2. a) physical features | 6. a) can't be seen |
| 3. d) Green. | 7. b) the surroundings |
| 4. b) mimicry | 8. d) the leopard |

3 A) Translate into Arabic:

١- إن السعادة هي أكثر من مجرد شعور جيد ووجه ذي ابتسامة صفراء/مصطنعة، إنما هي الشعور بالاستمتاع بحياتك والرغبة في الاستقلالية القصوى بها.

٢- يعتقد بعض الناس أن المال قد يجعلك سعيداً وعندما نمر بتجارب ونشتري أشياء بالمال هذا قد يجعلك سعيداً. يمكن للأدب أن يلعب دوراً حيوياً في حل الكثير من مشكلات المجتمع، وذلك لأنه إحدى الوسائل المثلى لتصوير هذه المشكلات والبحث عن حل لها.

٣- تؤثر وسائل الإعلام على حياتنا كثيراً فلقد أصبحت إحدى أدوات التغيير السياسي؛ لذلك تستخدم بشكل واسع في كل الحملات السياسية. يمكن اعتبار سن التقاعد وقتاً للراحة لكثير من الناس، ولكن يرغب الكثير من الناس في الاستمرار في العمل لأسباب اجتماعية ومالية. لا يتفق المراهقون عادة مع كبار السن لديهم ولا يرغبون في أن يتقوا بأسرارهم معهم، ومعظمهم يلجأ إلى أصدقائهم من أجل ذلك.

B) Translate into English:

1. Naguib Mahfouz's stories depicted Egyptian society with all its values and problems at the time when he lived. He won the Nobel Prize because of his great effect on the Arab Literature.
2. The government helps young graduates from the Faculty of Agriculture by granting/ offering them areas of land in different places. They can reclaim them and start their own businesses/projects.

3. Many people suffer from the high cost of living all over the world. Society members must work on increasing production and changing their consuming habits to face different crises and the continuous rise in prices.
4. Universities represent the main source of supplying society with its needs of scientists and researchers in different fields. Therefore, we must provide them all financial support which is necessary for their continuous development.

4 Students' own answer.

Vocabulary Exercises (Lessons 3 & 4)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | | |
|------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1. a) fell | 11. d) memory | 21. d) with |
| 2. b) get | 12. c) amount | 22. a) past |
| 3. d) lost | 13. b) leader | 23. b) appearance |
| 4. b) hanging | 14. d) pick | 24. d) ignored |
| 5. d) apparently | 15. b) relationship | 25. d) prompt |
| 6. a) caption | 16. a) reunion | 26. a) remembrance/ e) memorisation |
| 7. b) chat | 17. b) organise | 27. a) become/ c) get |
| 8. b) guess | 18. c) back | 28. d) mall/ e) centre |
| 9. c) ignored | 19. b) keep | 29. b) had/ c) caught |
| 10. d) improve | 20. a) as | 30. b) far/ d) distant |

Language Exercises (Lessons 3 & 4)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|---|
| 1. c) as long as | 13. c) Without | 25. b) to eat |
| 2. c) In case of | 14. a) could | 26. b) she did not quit her job and she has enough money |
| 3. c) Had | 15. c) weren't | 27. a) had/would backpack |
| 4. c) unless | 16. a) in case | 28. a) Unless I were a doctor, I couldn't help you. |
| 5. c) Had | 17. a) But for | 29. b) I will lend you my car unless you promise to return it today |
| 6. a) to reappear | 18. b) on condition that | 30. c) would you have done/had had |
| 7. a) as long as | 19. b) had done | 31. a) won't open/push
d) wouldn't open/pushed |
| 8. a) were | 20. b) had | 32. c) without driving/ b) unless you drive |
| 9. b) hadn't been for | 21. c) had taken | 33. c) provided/ d) if |
| 10. b) provided that | 22. b) wouldn't | 34. a) Without/ e) But for |
| 11. a) But for | 23. b) Had | 35. b) If there is/ c) In case of |
| 12. b) have | 24. c) Had | |

Test yourself Exercises (Lessons 3

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | | |
|------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. c) back | 7. c) in | 13. d) were/could translate |
| 2. a) fell | 8. d) friendship | 14. c) In case of |
| 3. c) ignored | 9. b) Unless | 15. b) to work |
| 4. a) organise | 10. a) Without | 16. c) in case |
| 5. d) apparently | 11. d) had asked | |
| 6. c) polite | 12. a) will get | |

2 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- b) the ability to cause change
- d) convert
- a) potential energy
- c) cooked
- d) motion
- d) his potential energy turns into a kinetic one
- b) The energy in a mobile phone
- b) What is Energy?

3 A) Translate into Arabic:

- إن الصداقة من أجل الأشياء في الحياة؛ لأن الأصدقاء يمكن أن يوفر لك كل المساعدة والدعم لكي تؤدي بشكل أفضل في الحياة.
- ينشر الخبراء من أن استخدام التليفون لساعات طويلة قد يكون له آثار خطيرة علينا؛ فقد يسبب مشكلات جسدية ونفسية.
- يمكن أن نحل كثيراً من مشكلاتنا الاجتماعية إذا علمنا أطفالنا أن يدركوا ويغيروا أخطاءهم السيئة، فالآباء والمدارس دور كبير في ذلك.
- نغسر الألعاب الأولمبية الآن مسألة سياسية؛ لأن كل الرياضيين يحاولون الفوز لكي يكرموا بلدهم، لذلك قد تكون الألعاب فقدت معناها الأصلي.
- تساعد الاكتشافات العلمية التي تتم في أي بلد على تنميته وتقدمه، والعلم هو أيضاً القوة التي يمكن أن تدفع عجلة الإنتاج به.
- يجب أن تدرب وزارة التربية والتعليم الأطفال على أمان الطعام من خلال حصص الدراسات الاجتماعية في المرحلة الابتدائية، وذلك لمساعدتهم في حياتهم التالية.

B) Translate into English:

- There are many disadvantages of technology. Due to young people's attachment to technological social networking, such as computers and mobile phones, some of them lose ways of communication with other members of society.
- It is said that the secret of success in life is that man should be ready when chances come to him. If he doesn't make use of them, they may not come back again. So, you must take all available chances.
- Unemployment doesn't only affect individuals, but also the country's growth. It has a bad effect on the economic and social growth. So, we must put an end to it.
- Sport has a lot of benefits. It can improve our mood and relieve stress. So, many psychologists think that it is the best way to fight depression.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. a) lightning
2. b) forgive
3. c) hut
4. d) hard-hearted
5. c) straw
6. b) rising
7. a) forced
8. c) homeless
9. b) torch
10. d) horrible

Al-Adwaa Test Based on (Unit 6)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. b) at/ c) about
2. a) taken/ b) shown
3. d) mean/ e) miserly
4. c) obviously/ d) clearly
5. b) mean
6. b) donations
7. c) hanging
8. a) on
9. d) had been
10. b) stop
11. a) didn't exist
12. c) hadn't walked
13. d) wake up
14. c) would you have done
15. b) aren't
16. a) could go

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

17. c) In the fresh waters of the Amazon River.
18. a) A specialty food item.
19. b) Electric eels come up to the surface to breathe air through their mouths.
20. d) harmless
21. c) hunt and move
22. d) it's not an eel
23. b) cook it well
24. b) A Knife Fish

25. Translate into English:

- One of our duties towards our friends is to give them useful advice out of the experience which we have gained through our life experiences and learnt from our mistakes.

26. Translate into Arabic:

- يعتقد بعض العلماء أن العلم ليس له حدود وهذا قد يؤدي إلى تجارب خطيرة يمكن أن تخلق مشكلات أو فيروسات جديدة.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. c) formal/e) official
2. a) offer/d) give
3. a) modern/e) fashionable
4. b) bad/c) sorry
5. c) frowned
6. a) titles
7. b) consult
8. c) back
9. a) In case of
10. a) would have lost
11. b) couldn't
12. c) shouldn't have stayed
13. b) is supposed to be
14. b) couldn't
15. a) to drink
16. d) was meant

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

17. c) the internet "advantages and disadvantages".
18. d) all of these
19. a) hackers
20. d) unattainable
21. b) the internet
22. a) stealing people's personal information
23. c) they are all over the world
24. b) fake advertisements

25. Translate into English:

- Speaking more than one foreign language and learning computer skills have become two of the most important qualifications which job markets/workplaces need. This importance has increased with the resort of companies to the internet because of the corona pandemic.

26. Translate into Arabic:

- لقد أصبحت التكنولوجيا دوراً هاماً في تغيير أسلوب حياة الناس؛ فهم يقومون بالدراسة وإرسال الإيميلات للناس بدلاً من التحدث إليهم، ويفضون بلعب ألعاب الفيديو بدلاً من ممارسة الرياضة والتمرنات.



Act I, Scene I

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. a) divide
2. b) riches
3. c) answer
4. d) Duke
5. c) foolish
6. a) sword
7. d) Duke
8. d) duty
9. c) sword
10. c) kingdom
11. a) honest
12. a) third
13. b) sword

Act I, Scene i-ii

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. c) inheritance
2. a) truth
3. b) anger
4. d) succeeded
5. b) trust
6. d) loyalty
7. c) income
8. a) deceive
9. d) exit
10. a) breaks
11. c) inheritance
12. a) Loyalty
13. c) deceives
14. a) hurt
15. c) deserve

Act I, Scene iii-iv

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. d) wise
2. c) behaves
3. b) encourages
4. a) rude
5. b) servant
6. c) disguise
7. d) cart
8. a) guilty
9. b) wise
10. b) servant
11. d) medicine
12. b) disguised
13. a) guilty
14. d) encouraged

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | |
|-----------------|------------------|
| 1. b) ports | 8. d) changed |
| 2. a) guard | 9. c) beggar |
| 3. d) persuade | 10. d) plots |
| 4. c) beggar | 11. d) inherited |
| 5. d) faithful | 12. a) stab |
| 6. c) pretend | 13. a) guard |
| 7. b) disbelief | 14. d) stocks |

Act II, Scene (iii) - Act III, Scene (i)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | |
|--------------------|------------------|
| 1. c) room | 8. b) apologised |
| 2. b) disagreement | 9. a) out |
| 3. a) jokes | 10. d) back |
| 4. c) spy | 11. b) shelter |
| 5. a) shelter | 12. d) mad |
| 6. c) patience | 13. d) shelter |
| 7. d) go | 14. b) set |

Act III, Scene (ii-iii-iv)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | |
|--------------------|------------------|
| 1. a) lightning | 7. c) hut |
| 2. b) torch | 8. c) hut |
| 3. c) forgive | 9. a) room |
| 4. d) hard-hearted | 10. a) pardon |
| 5. c) philosopher | 11. c) lightning |
| 6. b) straw | 12. c) straw |

Answers to Ongoing Assessment, Skills & Final Revision

UNIT 1



Staying healthy

Quiz (1)

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | |
|---------------------|---------------------|
| 1. c) CPR | 6. a) must |
| 2. b) severe | 7. b) have to |
| 3. b) reacted | 8. d) must |
| 4. d) bleeding | 9. d) don't have to |
| 5. a) collaboration | 10. a) mustn't |

2 A) Translate into Arabic:

- دقة الطوارئ الطبية هي عبارة عن إصابة أو مرض حاد يظهر خطراً فورياً لحياة شخص، وهي تتطلب المساعدة من شخص آخر يجب أن يكون مؤهلاً بشكل مناسب.

B) Translate into English:

- Relaxation and being away from the stress of life are two of the important ways which help to support man's health. This can be through practising relaxing activities such as yoga exercises.

Quiz (2)

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | |
|----------------|---------------------|
| 1. a) coughing | 6. c) don't have to |
| 2. b) behaved | 7. b) must |
| 3. d) boost | 8. d) mustn't |
| 4. a) place | 9. a) have to |
| 5. c) course | 10. b) must you |

A) Translate into Arabic:

- إن كنت ترغب في الحصول على نمط حياة صحي، فستضطر بالتأكيد لإجراء بعض التغييرات في حياتك، ويتطلب ذلك الحفاظ على نمط حياة صحي وعادات ثابتة وحياة منضبطة.

B) Translate into English:

- Your balanced diet and regular exercise will be completely useless if you live in an unhealthy environment. We must maintain cleanliness in our surroundings to avoid catching communicable diseases.

Al Adwaa Test on Unit (1)

Choose Two of the Five options:

1. a) mistakes/ e) errors
3. c) squeeze/ d) compress

2. b) about/ d) of

4. c) made/ e) took

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

5. a) operation
6. d) course
7. b) immune
8. c) place
9. b) mustn't
10. c) have to

11. a) has to

12. d) needn't have driven

13. a) Did she have to

14. b) have to

15. c) had to

16. a) didn't have to do

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

7. d) limited
8. c) conserve fuel
9. b) Because we all need it to live.
10. a) How to keep our natural resources
11. c) gasoline and water
12. b) be replaced or grown
13. d) save them
14. a) to go on foot

Translate into Arabic:

تعتبر الرعاية الصحية عنصراً هاماً في زيادة الإنتاج؛ فالعامل الذي يتمتع بصحة جيدة يمكنه العمل بجد وكفاءة أكثر من المريض.

Translate into English:

- Coronavirus crisis reminded many people of the importance of following correct health measures to prevent diseases and boost a healthy lifestyle in all stages of life.

Write an essay of about (180) words on the following topic:

Student's own answer.



Quiz (3)

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | |
|-----------------|------------------------|
| 1. d) amount | 6. c) spiciest |
| 2. c) gets | 7. a) more traditional |
| 3. b) occasions | 8. b) better than |
| 4. b) native | 9. c) more |
| 5. a) served | 10. d) the sweetest |

2 A) Translate into Arabic:

بعض الناس أن طعامنا يجب أن يكون عضوياً ومزروعاً بالطرق التقليدية، لكن الآخرين يقولون إننا قد نواجه نقصاً في الغذاء.
لا نعلم ذلك.

B) Translate into English:

- Some festivals which people celebrate date back to many years before such as Thanksgiving in America. The Americans care about as a sign of gratitude to their ancestors who risked their life to construct the new continent.

Quiz (4)

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | |
|-------------------|------------------|
| 1. d) respect | 6. b) the worst |
| 2. b) complicated | 7. a) the oldest |
| 3. d) products | 8. b) more |
| 4. b) relatives | 9. c) less than |
| 5. a) share | 10. d) longer |

2 A) Translate into Arabic:

بعض الناس أن طعامنا يجب أن يكون عضوياً ومزروعاً بالطرق التقليدية، لكن الآخرين يقولون إننا قد نواجه نقصاً في الغذاء.
لا نعلم ذلك.

B) Translate into English:

- The methods of cooking food differ from one country to another, and if you want to try these methods, you must have a sense of adventure and not be disgusted by the taste or smell of food. The food, which may be loved in a country, may be strange in another.

Al Adwaa Test on Unit (2)

Choose Two of the Five options:

1. c) isolated/ e) remote

2. a) with/ c) about

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. d) celebrate

2. d) beliefs

3. a) questionnaire

4. b) achieve

5. c) more successful

6. d) softer

7. b) traditional/ d) old-fashioned

8. a) had/ e) showed

9. b) than

10. a) worse

11. d) harder and harder

12. b) faster

13. c) height

14. b) later

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. c) Position

2. b) Back and forth.

3. d) Up and down

4. a) Inches, feet, yards or miles.

5. b) objects behind it are changing

6. a) the object moved

7. b) effect

8. d) ball

5. Translate into Arabic:

- يتكون عالمنا من أنواع مختلفة من الثقافات. تحتوي هذه الثقافات على أنواع مختلفة من الأطباق الغذائية التي يشيع استخدامها في كل بلد.

5. Translate into English:

- Complete food is food that contains all the nutrients and in quantities appropriate to the needs of the body, but most people care about the taste and do not care about the ingredients.

7. Write an essay of about (180) words on the following topic:

Student's own answer.



Quiz (5)

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | |
|-------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. d) sustainable | 6. b) will arrest |
| 2. b) variety | 7. c) will be leaving |
| 3. a) chemicals | 8. b) am going to learn |
| 4. a) Livestock | 9. d) is going to collapse |
| 5. c) crop | 10. c) is going to score |

2 A) Translate into Arabic:

أحد أهم أسباب التغير المناخي هو قطع الغابات وخاصة الغابات الاستوائية، وهو ما يؤدي إلى زيادة ثاني أكسيد الكربون مما يؤثر على الكرة الأرضية بشكل سيئ.

B) Translate into English:

- Building on the agricultural land is considered a crime because it reduces the land available for food production. This will limit sustainable food production which will make us resort to new methods that could be costly.

Quiz (6)

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | |
|-----------------|-----------------------|
| 1. c) available | 6. b) will be working |
| 2. c) evidence | 7. d) will burn |
| 3. b) link | 8. a) am going to see |
| 4. a) replace | 9. a) will be helping |
| 5. d) outdoors | 10. b) will do |

2 A) Translate into Arabic:

يقترح الخبراء حلولاً لمشكلة الغذاء في المستقبل، ويجب إعداد خطط جديدة ومبتكرة: حتى يتمكن الناس من تناول كميات أقل من الطعام، ولكن بقيمة غذائية أفضل.

B) Translate into English:

- The shape and components of food will surely change in the future as a result of the presence of genetically modified food, climate change and the use of modern technology in agriculture to produce new types of crops.

Al Adwaa Test on Unit (3)

Choose Two of the Five options:

1. b) source/ d) origin
3. c) about/ e) of

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

5. b) sustainable
6. d) components
7. c) algae
8. c) include
9. b) 'll be sailing
10. d) am going to buy

2. a) opinion/ c) view
4. d) ignore/ e) overlook

11. c) will be
12. a) will be studying
13. b) am going to go
14. c) will be studying
15. a) discussing
16. c) will probably go

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. a) beneficial
2. b) a self-to-text
3. c) faster
4. d) misunderstand
5. b) brain
6. a) you relate something to a piece of news
7. d) just read
8. c) a file container

Translate into Arabic:

- يتم تطبيق مفهوم الاستدامة تجاه إنتاج الغذاء، باستخدام تقنيات وممارسات الزراعة التي تساعد في الحفاظ على الموارد الطبيعية.

Translate into English:

- While being overweight has become one of the problems of rich countries, people in some poor countries still suffer from malnutrition and even get sick from unsafe food.

Write an essay of about (180) words on the following topic:

Student's own answer.



Quiz (7)

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1. b) formal | 6. b) shouldn't |
| 2. c) frowned | 7. a) to do |
| 3. d) innovator | 8. c) shouldn't |
| 4. b) tone | 9. d) could |
| 5. d) basic | 10. b) could |

2 A) Translate into Arabic:

قد أصبح استخدام الرموز والاختصارات والحروف الأولى من الكلمات ضرورياً للرسائل والدراسة، ويقول الشباب: إن ذلك يعتبر جزءاً من الحياة السريعة التي نعيشها.

B) Translate into English:

- Smartphones are some of the most important inventions which greatly affected people's life especially young people who consider using it as an important part of their life. However they can take them away of practising hobbies and meeting friends and relatives.

Quiz (8)

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | |
|----------------|-----------------------|
| 1. c) comments | 6. d) could |
| 2. b) title | 7. c) could have gone |
| 3. c) keep | 8. b) not to cheat |
| 4. b) media | 9. c) shouldn't |
| 5. c) survey | 10. b) could |

2 A) Translate into Arabic:

قد تتغير أي لغة لأسباب عديدة، ربما لأن المتحدثين بها بحاجة إلى هذا التغيير. وقد تتطلب التقنيات الجديدة كلمات جديدة للإشارة إليها بوضوح وفاعلية.

B) Translate into English:

- The change of language is an inevitable thing like the change of societies. The change of language isn't always to the worse. The needs of its users change over time.

Al Adwaa Test on Unit (4)

Choose Two of the Five options:

1. a) necessarily/ e) definitely
2. b) post/ c) share
3. c) with/ d) about
4. b) analysis/ d) inquiry

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

5. d) abbreviation
6. a) titles
7. b) tone
8. c) section
9. c) to come
10. b) couldn't have cleaned
11. c) should
12. d) couldn't
13. a) Don't walk
14. b) was able to
15. c) could have forgotten
16. d) could

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

17. c) Because of gravity.
18. b) Because the Earth is bigger than other objects.
19. d) The moon
20. c) vital
21. d) All objects exert a gravitational force on all other objects.
22. a) The Earth.
23. c) The Sun.
24. b) centre

5. Translate into Arabic:

- يعتقد بعض الناس أن الرسائل النصية مرض أدبي سيؤدي إلى سقوط اللغة. ومع ذلك، يعتقد الشباب أنها طريقة للابتكار.

5. Translate into English:

- The impact of mobile phones in our lives is increasing day by day through the various services they provide, and young people around the world are certainly more excited about mobile technology than the generations before them.

7. Write an essay of about (180) words on the following topic:

Student's own answer.

UNIT 5



Being smart online

Quiz (9)

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | |
|-------------------|---------------------|
| 1. c) reliable | 6. c) seem |
| 2. b) effectively | 7. a) seem |
| 3. d) install | 8. d) is meant |
| 4. c) collecting | 9. b) was supposed |
| 5. b) character | 10. c) are supposed |

2 A) Translate into Arabic:

- يجب أن تكون نكيًا في استخدام الإنترنت، ومنتبهًا أمام كل التهديدات مثل المخترقين، وحافظ على أمان معلوماتك، وسوف تحظى بتجربة آمنة للإنترنت.

B) Translate into English:

- The government had to issue a law to punish all who post untrue information and rumours on the internet or any social networking sites. This was a result of the misuse of some people of these sites.

Quiz (10)

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | |
|------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. a) addicted | 6. b) seems |
| 2. c) highlight | 7. d) allowed |
| 3. b) criticised | 8. c) are meant |
| 4. c) develop | 9. a) wasn't supposed |
| 5. b) experience | 10. b) meant |

2 A) Translate into Arabic:

- بعض مستخدمي الفيسبوك يستخدمونه لخداع الآخرين؛ يضعون معلومات غير صحيحة ومضللة في ملفاتهم الشخصية ويخدعون الناس لسرقة أموالهم لو ابتزازهم.

B) Translate into English:

- A person has to be smart when using the Internet to be safe. And they must always remember that the Internet never forgets because anything you post is saved somewhere.

(Al Adwaa Test on Unit (5))

Choose Two of the Five options:

1. a) targeted/ c) sponsored
2. b) about/ c) of
3. b) dismiss/ c) shoot
4. c) had/ d) gained

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

5. d) Cookies
6. c) upgraded
7. a) forum
8. b) paying
9. a) 'm supposed
10. b) seems
11. d) was meant
12. b) was not supposed
13. c) seems
14. a) is supposed
15. b) means
16. c) seems

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

17. c) He had had a bad accident.
18. d) He was famous.
19. a) The same thing had happened to him in a film.
20. d) A story
21. b) Heba's job as a nurse.
22. c) Relax
23. b) four
24. c) Monday

25. Translate into Arabic:

- أمن الإنترنت هو عملية زيادة وعي المستخدم بمخاطر السلامة الشخصية والأمن على المعلومات الخاصة والحماية الذاتية من جرائم الكمبيوتر.

26. Translate into English:

- Electronic fraud is one of the most important threats facing Internet users; Therefore, governments are trying to set controls that can secure people and arrest criminals.

27. Write an essay of about (180) words on the following topic:

Student's own answer.

UNIT 6



Learning from our mistakes

Quiz (11)

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | |
|--------------------|----------------------|
| 1. b) disappointed | 6. a) If |
| 2. a) treating | 7. d) gets |
| 3. c) regrets | 8. c) would you tell |
| 4. c) race | 9. b) hadn't booked |
| 5. d) mean | 10. a) do you do |

2 A) Translate into Arabic:

يتركز كل شخص على أخطائه وتقبلها، فيمكن حينئذ أن يتخلص منها بسرعة على عكس الشخص الذي يصر على أخطائه ولا يعترف بها.

B) Translate into English:

- A family represents a great base in feeling happy in life as they provide you with the psychological support which is suitable for success in life. Moreover, they can make you feel secure when others abandon you.

Quiz (12)

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | |
|---------------|--------------------|
| 1. c) back | 6. b) would you do |
| 2. b) hanging | 7. c) Providing |
| 3. a) caption | 8. a) Were |
| 4. d) memory | 9. d) Without |
| 5. d) Picking | 10. b) In case of |

2 A) Translate into Arabic:

يقتد الكثير من الشباب أن العمال يمكن أن يجلب لنا السعادة، وينسون حقيقة أن العديد من الأشياء المهمة التي تجعلك سعيداً مثل الحب والنجاح لا يمكن شراؤها بالمال.

B) Translate into English:

- Making mistakes differs from failure, but it leads to failure. A person must accept mistakes fix them and learn from them, even if it is difficult for himself.

Al Adwaa Test on Unit (6)

Choose Two of the Five options:

1. b) take/ d) do
2. a) leaders/ c) rulers
3. c) out/ e) up
4. a) mean/ c) miserly

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

5. a) sighed
6. d) carol
7. a) out
8. b) treated
9. a) can lend
10. b) will you give
11. d) pour
12. a) would be
13. b) wouldn't have been
14. d) had known
15. b) won
16. d) Third conditional

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

17. b) "The Long-Necked Antelope"
18. d) Bleats
19. b) Generuks warn group members in danger.
20. a) front
21. c) It has a long neck and does not need water.
22. b) gets moisture from the plants it eats
23. c) District
24. d) leopard

5. Translate into Arabic:

- هناك أسباب كثيرة للاعتراف بأخطائنا، حيث يتيح لنا الاعتراف بأخطائنا بناء علاقات أفضل ويسمح لنا بتحمل المسؤولية عن حياتنا.

6. Translate into English:

- The successful person is the one who moves and acts according to the predetermined goals that he works to achieve, and the person who does not have goals will remain in his place.

7. Write an essay of about (180) words on the following topic:

Student's own answer.



Comprehension Passages

Passage No. 1

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. a) Soccer
2. c) by FIFA
3. d) twenty-two
4. b) the World Cup
5. c) every 48 months.
6. d) To describe about football.
7. c) He is allowed to use his hands.
8. c) imperfect

Passage No. 2

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. d) all of the above
2. c) the year 800 A.D. in China
3. b) a kind of animal
4. a) is strong and can last a long time
5. c) animal skin
6. c) Gold and Silver
7. b) people can trade what they have for what they want.
8. d) all of the above

Passage No. 3

Use the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- b) How Mona's service dog helps her
- a) Ahmed's dog, who turns on the lights when Ahmed enters the room.
- d) all of these
- c) independent
- d) Because she can't walk well like other teenagers.
- b) help
- c) her wheelchair
- c) a charity

Passage No. 4

Use the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- c) respiratory
- a) How to stop the spread of the virus.
- b) protection
- d) To get rid of germs.
- c) respiratory system
- a) To get flu shot
- c) By coughing or speaking without covering mouth
- a) Stomachaches

Passage No. 5

Use the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- c) cancer and heart disease
- c) lower
- c) Female smokers.
- a) breathe in
- b) they are addicted to the nicotine
- c) prefer to ask a medical specialist's help
- c) The danger of smoking
- a) Respiratory

Passage No. 6

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. d) all of the above
2. b) do
3. c) cut off
4. b) They airlift people out of accidents.
5. a) afterwards
6. c) don't have to go afterwards to take off
7. b) helicopters
8. b) two

Passage No. 7

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. a) Satellite communications
2. b) The U.S. Atomic clock
3. d) Radio communications
4. a) twist
5. c) 1 second every 20 million years
6. c) 80
7. a) United States.
8. b) cell phone

Passage No. 8

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. b) spider webs
2. a) stuck
3. c) They feel it.
4. d) alive
5. c) walking easily
6. c) the spider's web will move
7. c) the bug
8. b) the spider's web

Passage No. 9

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. a) many people spend much time on the mobile phone
2. d) possessed
3. c) Everybody was on their phones.
4. b) enable you to keep in touch with friends and family
5. b) watch the people around him
6. b) People were talking with each other.
7. a) most
8. d) the writer won't use his smartphone any more

Passage No. 10

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. b) Cherry
2. c) Putting them in an oven
3. a) Makes them darker
4. d) An ibrik
5. a) Boiling water
6. c) Both the amount of coffee and the amount of water
7. c) Coffee around the World
8. c) merged

Translation Exercises

Current Events

الأحداث الجارية

Translate into Arabic:

- ١- على الرغم من تحذيرات منظمة الصحة العالمية، قررت معظم دول العالم التعامل مع فيروس كورونا دون مزيد من إجراءات الإغلاق؛ قرروا أن الحياة يجب أن تستمر بشكل طبيعي.
- ٢- مصر هي الدولة الأولى في إفريقيا التي توفر جميع لقاحات فيروس كورونا الممكنة لشعبها. علاوة على ذلك، هناك خطط لإنتاج لقاح مصري.
- ٣- بعد تغيير طبيعة أماكن العمل من أهم التغييرات التي حدثت نتيجة لفيروس كورونا. يعتقد العديد من الموظفين أنه من الأفضل العمل من المنزل.
- ٤- من مسؤولي العولمة أن ما يحدث في بلد ما يمكن أن يؤثر على الآخرين. وخير مثال على ذلك الآثار العظيمة للحرب الأوكرانية على أسعار المواد الغذائية في جميع أنحاء العالم.
- ٥- تواجه مصر الكثير من التحديات مثل أزمة سد النهضة في إثيوبيا وغيرها من المشكلات الاقتصادية. وهذا يتطلب أن يتحد كل المصريين للتغلب على مثل هذه التحديات.
- ٦- لدى وزارة النقل خطة طموحة لإنشاء المزيد من خطوط المترو التي ستجعل السفر في مختلف أنحاء البلاد أسهل وأكثر راحة.
- ٧- مبادرة «حياة كريمة» مشروع ضخم يهدف إلى تغيير شكل الحياة في القرى. ومع ذلك، قد يستغرق الأمر سنوات عديدة حتى تكتمل.
- ٨- تبذل جهود كبيرة لتوفير ما يكفي من الغذاء والتعليم والوظائف للناس في مصر. ومشروع تطوير العشوائيات مثال واضح على ذلك.
- ٩- يعتقد الخبراء أن الدراما مثل الأفلام والمسلسلات لها تأثير كبير على المجتمع. يمكنهم المساعدة في تطوير القيم الاجتماعية.
- ١٠- تستضيف مصر مؤتمر الأمم المتحدة للتغير المناخي في شرم الشيخ في نوفمبر ٢٠٢٢. وسيحضره العديد من المنظمات الحكومية وغير الحكومية العالمية العاملة في هذا المجال.

Translate into English:

- 1- The outbreak of war between Russia and Ukraine caused many economic impacts around the world, the most important of which are the rise in food prices and the disruption of the energy market, especially natural gas.
- 2- During the Corona virus crisis, the importance of online education increased as an ideal means for students to continue their education, and even to conduct exams for students at all stages.
- 3- The Egyptian government is interested in encouraging investment and addressing all the difficulties facing the private sector, which contributes to economic development in general.
- 4- Egypt has begun to give high priority to the use of renewable energy. It has established in Aswan one of the largest solar energy production plants in the world.
- 5- "Egypt's Future" project for agricultural production is located in the Western Desert on reclaimed lands with an area of about 1.5 million feddans. It aims to meet Egypt's needs of strategic crops especially wheat.

الرياضة

Sport

Translate into Arabic:

- ١- أصبح محمد صلاح نموذجًا يحتذى به لجميع الشباب الذين يبحثون عن إنجازات عظيمة. كما تم الإشادة به على تبرعاته الكريمة والسخية للأعمال الخيرية في مصر.
- ٢- الرياضة والألعاب مفيدة جدًا لنا. تعلمنا الالتزام بالمواعيد والصبر والانضباط والعمل الجماعي والتفاني. كما أنها تساعدنا على عيش حياة صحية.
- ٣- تسلق الجبال الخطرة مثل الهجرة غير الشرعية. في كليهما، يخطر الناس بحياتهم من أجل هدف بعيد المنال.
- ٤- تعتبر الرياضة والألعاب على حد سواء في غاية الأهمية لتحسين إمكانيات الشخص وكفاءة العمل. يمكنها مساعدة الأفراد في التغلب على بعض المشاكل النفسية.
- ٥- التمرين هو وسيلة جيدة للتخلص من التوتر والإحباط، في مكان العمل. يمكن أن يساعد أيضًا في علاج الأمراض والتغلب على المشاكل الصحية.

Translate into English:

- 1- Egyptian athletes with special needs win a large number of medals in the Paralympic Games, although they do not receive as much support as healthy athletes.
- 2- Sport is given great importance in many countries because of its real benefits and its importance in maintaining physical fitness and in teaching children and youth the values of cooperation and teamwork.
- 3- Experts recommend that each person have a hobby that helps him relax and renew his energy, which contributes to relieving stress and performing better at work.

Tourism & Environment السياحة و البيئة

Translate into Arabic:

- ١- غرس الأشجار يساعد البيئة. فهي توفر الظل في الصيف، وتمنحنا العديد من الأشياء لاستخدامها في الحياة اليومية، وتمتص ثاني أكسيد الكربون.
- ٢- مكافحة التلوث والعديد من مشاكل العالم الأخرى تتطلب وعي الناس وتعاونهم. بالإضافة إلى ذلك، التخطيط الجيد مهم أيضًا لهذا الغرض.
- ٣- النيل مصدر للحياة والخصبة لزراعة المحاصيل ويستخدم للنقل. لهذا السبب يجب علينا جميعًا العمل على إبقائه نظيفًا.
- ٤- لتجنب التلوث والأمراض ولكي نكون بصحة جيدة يجب تصحيح أخطائنا وأنانيتنا تجاه بيئتنا. فالإضرار بالبيئة هو أهم سبب للأمراض.
- ٥- تعرف السياحة البيئية الآن بأنها السفر المسؤول إلى المناطق الطبيعية التي تحافظ على البيئة. لقد أصبح من المهم للغاية بالنسبة لمعظم أن تجعل السياحة مستدامة.

Translate into English:

- Many tourists come to Egypt because of, not only its ancient ruins, but its beautiful landscapes as well, especially in the Red Sea region; Therefore, these places must be protected to ensure the continuation of tourism.
- Everyone should keep the environment clean, children should learn to use litter boxes to throw useless things into them and take care of public property.
- One of the most important means of preserving tourism is the preservation of antiquities, so awareness must be spread among people of the importance of these monuments and their role in developing the tourism industry in Egypt.
- Deforestation can lead to catastrophic effects such as climate change, lack of rain and loss of habitat for wild animals living in those forests.

Economy

الاقتصاد

Translate into Arabic:

- ١- يعتقد علماء النفس أن ارتفاع معدل البطالة يؤدي بدوره إلى انتشار العنف والجريمة؛ لذا، يجب على الحكومات العمل بجد لحل هذه المشكلة.
- ٢- تنمية سبنا، وتوفير فرص العمل لأبنائنا هي الطريقة الأمثل لمكافحة التطرف والإرهاب. تبذل الحكومة قصارى جهدها للقيام بذلك.
- ٣- الحكومة تنفذ مشاريع وطنية كبيرة. يمكن أن توفر هذه فرص عمل وتعطي دفعة كبيرة لاقتصادنا أيضًا.
- ٤- حاولت المصريين العروب من ظروفهم الاقتصادية الصعبة من خلال الهجرة غير الشرعية. ومع ذلك، فشل الكثير منهم في تحقيق طموحاتهم.
- ٥- ينجح الأشخاص في أماكن عملهم إذا اختاروا الوظيفة التي يستمتعون بها. كما يجب أن تتناسب مع مهاراتهم ومواهبهم وليس فقط مؤهلاتهم الأكاديمية.

Translate into English:

- 1- The government is working to attract more foreign investment to support the economy and provide job opportunities for the growing population.
- 2- Many projects have been established on both sides of the new Suez Canal, which contribute to increasing our national income, providing job opportunities and improving the economy.
- 3- Egypt is trying to improve its economic situation by attracting foreign investments and building major national projects, which gives a boost to the economy at the present time.
- 4- Increasing production is the only way to achieve economic progress and raise the standard of living that we all hope to reach.
- 5- There are several ways to confront the problem of unemployment, including small projects that provide young people with good job opportunities, so banks provide loans for these projects.
- 6- The government should help recycle things like cans, paper, glass and plastic by building more recycling plants.
- 7- Egyptian women have always played a vital role in comprehensive development projects that helped in the development and growth of the Egyptian economy.
- 8- Due to the high cost of living, many people cannot balance their work and family as they do not have enough time with their families.
- 9- We all work to overcome all our problems, especially economic ones, and be on an equal footing with the countries that have achieved success in many areas.

Science & Culture

العلم والثقافة

Translate into Arabic:

- ١- يعتقد العديد من الخبراء أنه يجب علينا الحد من استخدام الأطفال للإنترنت وخاصة وسائل التواصل الاجتماعي. يقولون إنها قد يكون لها تأثير سيئ.
- ٢- تعتبر معظم الاختراعات الحديثة أسلحة ذات حدين. ودورنا هو الاستفادة منها وتجنب آثارها السيئة.
- ٣- جلبت العولمة السعادة والحزن. على الرغم من أنها جعلت العالم قرية عالمية واحدة، إلا أنها أدت إلى المنافسة والجريمة والإرهاب.
- ٤- يمكن أن يساعدنا العلم في تحسين الصحة وإنتاج الغذاء وتقريبًا كل جانب من جوانب حياتنا؛ لذلك، يجب إعطاؤها الكثير من العناية.

Translate into English:

- 1- The use of the Internet is increasing every day, as it has become an important part of people's lives, so people use it to read news, communicate or even shop.
- 2- Many people misuse social networking sites and publish news without making sure that what is in them is true, so some call for more censorship on these sites.
- 3- Due to the great technological development, many new jobs have arisen that require different skills and working conditions than those used by employees and business owners.
- 4- In addition to helping people to be in touch with their relatives and friends, social networking sites are an ideal way to sell products and provide services.
- 5- Science is a double-edged sword. Despite his importance in peace, he fulfilled the dreams of aggressive people who always dreamed of control and power.
- 6- Some people believe that electronic books and newspapers will lead to the disappearance of traditional paper books and newspapers. Do you agree?
- 7- Do you think it is important to search for life on other planets or solve our problems on Earth such as poverty and disease first?
- 8- Modern technology, as a sign of modern civilization, has changed the way of life of most people around the world.
- 9- Developed countries benefit politically and economically from space exploration, although some consider it a waste of time and effort that should be used to solve world problems.
- 10- Social networking sites have contributed to the dissemination of ideas, whether good or bad, all over the world, so children and young people must be directed towards the good ones.
- 11- Young people spend a lot of time on social networking sites, which reduces their communication skills, and affects their relationships with their parents and other family members.

Literature & Education

الادب والتعليم

Translate into Arabic:

- ١- الشعر من أرقى الفنون التي يتسم بها المجتمع المتحضر. ومع ذلك، فإن معظم الشباب لا ينجذبون لقراءتها.
- ٢- أنشأت وزارة التربية والتعليم مدارس العلوم والتكنولوجيا والهندسة والرياضيات (STEM) في جميع أنحاء مصر. وهي مخصصة لتدريب المواد العلمية باستخدام أحدث طرق التدريس.
- ٣- مع التكنولوجيا الحديثة، أصبح التعلم أسهل وأسهل. لقد أتاح المزيد من المعلومات وطور شخصية الطالب أيضاً.
- ٤- إصلاح التعليم من أولويات الحكومة في مصر. ومع ذلك، فهي مهمة وطنية عظيمة تحتاج كل جهودنا.
- ٥- لقد ثبت أن التعلم التقليدي غير مناسب لبناء مواطن مستقل. لهذا السبب تخطط وزارة التربية والتعليم الطلاب والمعلمين على الانتقال إلى أساليب التعليم الحديثة.
- ٦- يختلف الأفراد في قدراتهم على فهم الأفكار المعقدة والتكيف بشكل فعال مع البيئة. يجب تطبيق هذا المفهوم في التعليم.

Translate into English:

- 1- Literature plays a large role in showing the various problems of society, which may help to find appropriate solutions to them. The stories of Naguib Mahfouz, and Charles Dickens are one of the greatest examples of this role.
- 2- Education should aim at developing the abilities and skills of learners and creating a citizen capable of facing the challenges and development of modern life.
- 3- The teacher is considered a cornerstone in any education reform. Therefore, the Ministry of Education is trying to provide many means to train teachers on the latest educational methods.
- 4- Schools are not only places for learning subjects, but also for acquiring good morals and correct behaviors that make the learner a good citizen.
- 5- Water is necessary for human survival. However, unfortunately it is wasted very quickly all over the world, so everyone should contribute to saving water.

Food & Health الطعام والصحة

Translate into Arabic:

- ١- النظافة والصرف الصحي مهمان للغاية في حمايتنا من معظم الأمراض المعدية؛ لذلك يجب تعليم قواعد النظافة للأطفال في سن مبكرة.
- ٢- بفضل المؤهلات العالية التي يتمتع بها الأستاذ مجدى يعقوب، فقد أصبح رائد عمليات زراعة القلب. حصل على أوسمة الشرف والجوائز العظيمة لأعماله العظيمة.
- ٣- يعتبر نقص الغذاء مشكلة خطيرة تهدد العالم وتسبب مجاعات في العديد من البلدان الفقيرة. تتحمل الدول الغنية مسؤولية المساعدة في تجنب ذلك.
- ٤- على الرغم من أن تناول الطعام هو وسيلة للحفاظ على لياقتنا، إلا أننا نحتاج إلى ممارسة الرياضة لنشعر بالصحة. يمكن أن يضيف الاسترخاء والانتعاش لنفسك أيضاً نمط حياتنا الصحي.

Translate into English:

- 1- People of all ages are accustomed to eating fast food, soft drinks, chips, pizza and other types of fast food available in the market despite experts warning of their effects on weight gain.
- 2- One of the most important means to help fight diseases is to increase people's awareness of the rules of general hygiene and the measures that must be taken to protect themselves from these diseases.

Social Issues قضايا اجتماعية

Translate into Arabic:

- ١- أصبح التنمر ظاهرة غريبة في المجتمع المصري. يجب علينا جميعاً محاربتها سواء كانت تنمراً جسدياً أو لفظياً أو حتى عبر الإنترنت.
- ٢- بناء لغة قوية، من واجب الآباء والمعلمين، فإن لحم دوراً كبيراً في بناء شباب الوطن ليأخذوا مسؤوليتهم على محمل الجد.
- ٣- يجب تعليم الناس اتباع واحترام جميع قواعد وأنظمة المرور. فقد تم تصميم هذه من قبل الحكومة لضمان سلامتنا.
- ٤- تكفى الأموال التي تنفق على مكافحة الإرهاب كل عام لبناء دولة عظيمة وتحسين الصناعة والتعليم والاقتصاد. لهذا السبب يجب علينا جميعاً أن نعمل بجد للقضاء على هذه الجريمة.
- ٥- على الرغم من أن الناس في القرى اجتماعيون للغاية ويتمتعون براحة اليال، إلا أنهم يشقون إلى الصرف الصحي وبعض المرافق الطبية ووسائل النقل الحديثة.
- ٦- يجب أن يفهم الآباء أن أطفالهم لا يستطيعون تحقيق التميز والنجاح في الحياة بمفردهم. إنهم بحاجة لمساعدتهم ودعمهم.

- ٧- يمكن للأصدقاء السيئين أن يدمروا حياتنا تماماً بينما يحفزنا الأصدقاء الجيدون على القيام بأى عمل شاق وقضاء الأوقات السنية بمرح.
- ٨- أكد أسلافنا دائماً أن طريق المجد ليس مرصوفاً بالزهور، لكنه مليء بالعمل الجاد والتعب.
- ٩- يختلف الناس في اللون والطول والوزن والحجم والقوة وتسريحة الشعر وحتى في ذكائهم. ومع ذلك، يمكنهم جميعاً النجاح إذا تم منحهم نفس الفرص والاهتمام.
- ١٠- ليس من المستحيل أن يحقق الإنسان طموحاته إذا كان لديه صبر وإرادة قوية. إنها صفات مهمة لتحقيق النجاح.
- ١١- التعاون مع التسامح ضروري لنجاح أى عمل وأى شركة. يمكن تطبيق ذلك على جميع المهام السهلة أو الصعبة في الحياة.
- ١٢- يجب أن ننسى خلافاتنا ونتحد من أجل مصر لتوجيه طاقتنا إلى الإنتاج. هذه الوحدة يمكن أن تساعدنا في حل جميع المشاكل الاقتصادية.
- ١٣- العمل الجماعي يعلمنا التعاون والعفو والتسامح وهو أفضل وسيلة لتحقيق أهدافنا. يمكن أن تساعدنا في تحقيق التنمية في العديد من المجالات.
- ١٤- نحن جميعاً نواجه تحدياً لإعادة بناء بلدنا من خلال التصميم القوى والتعاون. يجب أن يتحمل الناس مسؤولياتهم لتحقيق ذلك.
- ١٥- الإرهابيون يعملون في الظلام لإفساد الاقتصاد المصري وتقويض صناعة السياحة. إنهم خونة يجب رفضهم ومخارتهم بكل الوسائل.
- ١٦- هناك العديد من الجمعيات الخيرية في مصر لمساعدة الفقراء مثل بنك الطعام ورسالة ومصر الخير. إنهم يقدمون للفقراء كل المساعدة والدعم الذي يمكنهم تحمله.
- ١٧- الوقت أغلى من المال. يمكن كسب الأموال المعقودة بأى وسيلة؛ ومع ذلك لا يمكن كسب الوقت الضائع بأى وسيلة.

Translate into English:

- Hard work and patience are among the most important qualities that help a person to succeed in study and in all areas of work.
- The rate of development in any country depends on how careful and discipline the people of that country are in their jobs. Therefore, punctuality is the key to success for everyone.
- Our society needs more individuals with good moral values in order to grow and develop in the right way, these values are the basis of progress in any nation.
- Your thoughts build your reality. Positive thoughts attract the good things in life, and negative thoughts bring similar experiences, so we should all think positively.
- Poverty and social problems may be a reason for some children to live on the streets and become homeless, so the government is trying to solve the problem of street children.
- Many believe that money brings happiness and we cannot live without it, but some wise people say that money is the root of evil.
- Laws in most countries of the world punish spreading rumours. Because rumors have a great negative impact on society, do not participate in spreading them, whether verbally or on Internet sites.
- When the family neglects principles and morals, young people's behavior will worsen and crimes that threaten society and prevent its development will increase.
- You should always remember that stress can lead to dire consequences that make you sick, miserable and unhappy.
- Charitable organisations contribute to mitigating the effects of economic crises on the poor and needy, so we must support them, whether with money or volunteer work.
- Good citizens are those who dedicate themselves, their time, and their money to the welfare of their families, the service of their community, and the protection of their countries.
- Holidays and festivals are a good opportunity for people to relax and forget about the stresses of their daily lives and an opportunity for closeness between family members.



Revision (1) (Units 1-2)

Vocabulary Exercises

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. infection/ contagion
2. live/ survive
3. keep/ stay
4. normal/ ordinary
5. belief/ thought
6. breathing/ breath
7. infected/ infectious
8. off/ about
9. look at/ study
10. in joining/ to join
11. remedy/ cure
12. moving/ uneven
13. improve/ support
14. connected/ combined
15. instantly/ soon
16. **a)** celebrated
17. **d)** prepared
18. **c)** infection
19. **a)** traditional
20. **d)** perform
21. **c)** out
22. **a)** react
23. **a)** severe
24. **b)** techniques
25. **d)** occasion
26. **a)** CPR
27. **c)** together
28. **b)** served
29. **a)** amount
30. **a)** bleeding
31. **b)** boosted
32. **c)** collaboration
33. **b)** examination
34. **c)** extracts
35. **b)** immune
36. **d)** injury
37. **a)** muscles
38. **b)** native
39. **c)** option
40. **b)** performance
41. **d)** persuasive
42. **d)** responsibilities
43. **a)** do
44. **d)** infection
45. **a)** around
46. **c)** severe
47. **b)** reaction
48. **d)** take
49. **b)** place
50. **c)** productive
51. **a)** list
52. **c)** announcement
53. **d)** kit
54. **d)** else
55. **a)** sign

Language Exercises

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **b)** doesn't have to
2. **c)** had to
3. **a)** didn't have to
4. **d)** must
5. **a)** had to
6. **b)** didn't have to
7. **d)** don't have to
8. **d)** mustn't
9. **a)** has to
10. **c)** had to
11. **d)** mustn't
12. **b)** don't need to
13. **a)** must
14. **c)** had to
15. **b)** needn't
16. **a)** mustn't
17. **c)** need to
18. **d)** have to
19. **b)** have to
20. **a)** mustn't
21. **d)** optional
22. **b)** He didn't look for jobs as he thought it wasn't necessary.
23. **c)** He came early, but it wasn't necessary.
24. **d)** He phoned the bank as it was a must.
25. **c)** It wasn't obligatory to call me late at night.
26. **c)** needn't take/ **e)** aren't supposed to take
27. **a)** You must/ **b)** It's a must to
28. **a)** needn't/ **d)** mustn't
29. **a)** It's not necessary to/ **b)** You needn't
30. **c)** will have to get/ **e)** are to get
31. **a)** the least
32. **c)** most intelligent
33. **d)** the better
34. **b)** happier
35. **c)** most frightening
36. **d)** least expensive
37. **c)** height
38. **b)** most inspiring
39. **a)** more nervous than
40. **b)** biggest
41. **d)** as modern as
42. **c)** most challenging
43. **a)** older than
44. **c)** more interesting
45. **a)** as tall as
46. **d)** more quickly
47. **b)** Less
48. **a)** fewer
49. **c)** harder
50. **d)** more
51. **a)** I find Geography more difficult than English.
52. **b)** Patient.
53. **d)** Badly.
54. **a)** Ali and Hazem are of the same height.
55. **d)** Mercedes is more much expensive than Fiat.
56. **a)** wiser/ **e)** more intelligent
57. **a)** less expensive than/ **d)** not as expensive as
58. **d)** are different from/ **e)** differ from
59. **a)** Rich people/ **c)** The rich
60. **d)** much heavier/ **e)** heavier and heavier

(October Test)

Choose Two of the Five options:

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1. b) unfortunately/ e) unluckily | 2. a) with/ d) by |
| 3. a) decline/ c) deteriorate | 4. b) service/ e) servant |

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 5. a) celebrated | 11. d) had to |
| 6. c) traditional | 12. a) have to |
| 7. d) cell | 13. c) the largest |
| 8. d) perform | 14. b) the most important |
| 9. b) mustn't | 15. d) the better |
| 10. c) don't need to | 16. a) need to |

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

17. **a)** one
18. **b)** The person's body temperature goes down.
19. **c)** sleepy
20. **d)** certain brain activity
21. **b)** two
22. **a)** the eyes move quickly beneath the eyelids.
23. **d)** Quick
24. **d)** sleep helps you respond slowly

25. Translate into English:

- The Egyptian government gives great priority to agricultural projects in an attempt to achieve food self-sufficiency and also increase exports.

26. Translate into Arabic:

السلام بين الدول أمر حيوي. إنه يتيح لكل دولة فرصة تنفيذ خططها التنموية، ويوفر الأموال التي تنفق على الحروب والأسلحة التنموية.

27. Write an essay of about (180) words on the following topic:

Student's own answer.



Revision (2) (Units 3-4)

Vocabulary Exercises

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. b) saving/ c) protecting
2. a) misunderstand/ e) mistake
3. c) urban/ d) civil
4. b) positive/ d) good
5. a) require/ d) need
6. c) proper/ d) correct
7. a) go back/ b) return
8. d) by/ e) to
9. b) innovation/ d) innovator
10. c) destroyed/ e) destructive
11. a) amazing/ c) incredible
12. b) demand/ c) asking
13. a) inform/ e) record
14. b) deny/ d) oppose
15. c) neglect/ d) ignore
16. c) sustainable
17. b) crops
18. b) variety
19. b) agriculture
20. d) innovations
21. c) Livestock
22. d) production
23. b) Abbreviations
24. c) emoji
25. d) frowned
26. b) innovator
27. c) misunderstand
28. b) tone
29. c) argument
30. d) available
31. c) chemical
32. d) efficiently
33. a) Hydroponics
34. c) link
35. c) solution
36. b) tasty
37. c) admitted
38. c) basic
39. a) comment
40. d) expression
41. b) headline
42. c) online
43. b) procedure
44. c) recognisable
45. c) down
46. c) effective
47. b) gets
48. b) press
49. a) sustainable
50. c) make
51. b) address
52. d) keep
53. a) conference
54. a) criticise
55. c) interest

Language Exercises

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. a) 'll have
2. d) will be working
3. a) meets
4. c) will be doing
5. a) will be driving
6. d) are you going to do
7. b) will have
8. b) will be organising
9. c) are going to own
10. c) Will you be going
11. d) is going to hit
12. c) will be leaving
13. b) am having
14. a) opens
15. d) am going to make
16. c) is visiting
17. a) starts
18. c) is going to become
19. d) 'll be using
20. a) is leaving
21. b) prediction
22. d) Ali will pass his exams. This is his intention.
23. b) He is going to book the tickets tomorrow
24. c) on-the-spot decision
25. d) He will take the train as soon as he had booked the ticket.
26. b) return/ e) have returned
27. a) always start/ c) will start
28. c) are you doing/ d) are you going to do
29. b) will be beaten/ e) will lose
30. a) until/ b) before
31. c) could see
32. b) should
33. c) could have bought
34. d) to buy
35. a) could
36. d) couldn't
37. a) shouldn't
38. b) not to open
39. d) could
40. c) to know
41. a) not to leave
42. b) could
43. c) could drive
44. d) to arrive
45. a) shouldn't
46. d) couldn't
47. b) not to spend
48. c) could play
49. a) could have helped
50. d) not to swim
51. c) He advised me not to spend much money on luxuries.
52. c) It was possible for him to answer all the questions, as they were easy.
53. a) he didn't turn right
54. b) He spoke sharply, and it was rude
55. d) it was desirable for Hady to follow his father's advice
56. b) should have visited/ e) ought to have visited
57. d) Could/ e) Can
58. b) weren't able to get/ c) couldn't get
59. a) should/ d) ought to
60. a) not to see/ b) to see

(November Test)

Choose Two of the Five options:

1. b) was/ d) kept
2. a) gifts/ c) presents
3. d) interesting/ e) interested
4. c) about/ d) of

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

5. b) emoji
6. d) tell
7. c) tone
8. c) space
9. c) will be working
10. a) is going to explode
11. a) 'll beat
12. b) shouldn't
13. c) to leave
14. a) could
15. c) could have meant
16. b) to read

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

17. a) would have more money
18. a) money
19. c) good health
20. c) how much smoking costs the UK
21. d) alive or dead
22. a) much money
23. c) They die at an early age
24. d) hurt

15. Translate into English:

- Many experts warn against excessive mobile phone use; Because this may lead to serious health, psychological and social problems, especially in children.

16. Translate into Arabic:

- إلى جانب كونها مصدرًا مهمًا للدخل القومي، تعمل السيلحة على تقوية الروابط بين دول العالم. كما أنها تساعد على نشر السلام والمحبة والتفاهم.

17. Write an essay of about (180) words on the following topic:

Student's own answer.



Revision (3) (Units 5-6)

Vocabulary Exercises

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **b)** take down/**e)** remove
2. **a)** boss/**c)** employer
3. **c)** task/**e)** job
4. **b)** fake/**c)** false
5. **a)** sensible/**b)** logical
6. **a)** captions/**e)** subtitles
7. **b)** short/**e)** brief
8. **c)** be/**d)** get
9. **a)** application/**d)** applicant
10. **b)** imaginative/**c)** imaginary
11. **c)** cloudy/**e)** misty
12. **a)** sincere/**c)** truthful
13. **b)** condemn/**e)** blame
14. **a)** maintain/**b)** save
15. **a)** arrange/**d)** coordinate
16. **a)** banner
17. **d)** consulting
18. **c)** cookies
19. **a)** downloading
20. **c)** fire
21. **a)** pile
22. **d)** posted
23. **c)** reliable
24. **b)** sighed
25. **a)** subscribe
26. **d)** updated
27. **c)** upgrade
28. **b)** views
29. **a)** beg
30. **d)** forum
31. **b)** highlighted
32. **c)** install
33. **d)** privacy
34. **c)** spread
35. **b)** symbol
36. **a)** version
37. **c)** donation
38. **b)** addicted
39. **a)** characters
40. **d)** experiences
41. **a)** change
42. **b)** with
43. **c)** influential
44. **d)** waste
45. **a)** memories
46. **c)** do
47. **b)** collection
48. **c)** fallen
49. **b)** fake
50. **d)** on
51. **c)** consultative
52. **a)** effective
53. **b)** treatment
54. **d)** hanging

Language Exercises

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **b)** seems
2. **d)** are supposed
3. **a)** are supposed
4. **c)** seems
5. **d)** were supposed
6. **c)** were supposed
7. **a)** are meant
8. **d)** seems
9. **b)** is meant
10. **d)** seems
11. **c)** was I supposed
12. **a)** is meant
13. **c)** seem
14. **b)** is supposed
15. **d)** means
16. **b)** seems
17. **a)** is supposed
18. **d)** means
19. **a)** seem
20. **b)** not allowed
21. **b)** said
22. **b)** Joining the Faculty of Medicine seems that you must study hard.
23. **d)** What is this word meaning?
24. **c)** intended
25. **d)** obligatory
26. **b)** is supposed to be/ **e)** seems to be
27. **a)** seems to have/ **d)** seems to be having
28. **a)** was supposed to/ **c)** was meant to
29. **e)** seems/ doesn't/ **c)** doesn't seem/does
30. **a)** seem to learn/ **b)** seem to have learnt
31. **d)** had been
32. **c)** were
33. **a)** is
34. **b)** in case of
35. **d)** Knew
36. **c)** would have joined
37. **a)** don't exercise
38. **b)** found
39. **a)** had
40. **d)** provided that
41. **c)** stay
42. **d)** didn't
43. **b)** on condition that
44. **a)** will have to
45. **a)** were
46. **c)** wouldn't
47. **c)** would have passed
48. **d)** feel
49. **a)** would happen
50. **b)** had phoned
51. **a)** I don't speak Italian
52. **b)** If I invite him, he will come.
53. **d)** If there is no water, we would die.
54. **c)** Ice melted if it was heated.
55. **a)** It's my habit to start with salad.
56. **a)** did/ **c)** could
57. **a)** have/will need/ **b)** had/would need
58. **a)** as long as/ **d)** provided
59. **a)** Should there be/ **e)** If there is
60. **a)** Without/ **e)** But for

(December Test)

Choose Two of the Five options:

1. c) represent/ e) speak for
2. a) regrettable/ d) regretful
3. d) cheerful/ e) comforted
4. b) for good/ d) for ever

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

5. a) download
6. a) hill
7. d) consult
8. c) upgrade
9. a) seemed
10. b) could
11. d) would watch
12. b) mean
13. a) would have got
14. b) is supposed
15. d) knew
16. b) gave

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

17. b) Winter is the best season of the year.
18. a) tilted away from the sun
19. a) leaning
20. d) butterflies
21. c) collect sufficient food
22. b) go skiing
23. a) tilting of the Earth
24. c) The winter

25. Translate into English:

- Economists say that attracting foreign investments is one of the most important solutions to the economic problems we suffer from, which is what prompts the government to provide more facilities to investors.

26. Translate into Arabic:

يختلف الأفراد في قدرتهم على فهم الأفكار المعقدة والتكيف بشكل فعال مع البيئة؛ لذلك، يجب تعليمهم بطرق مختلفة.

27. Write an essay of about (180) words on the following topic:

Student's own answer.

King Lear Exercises

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. c) beauty
2. b) deceived
3. a) duty
4. d) away
5. b) guilty
6. a) inheritance
7. c) loyalty
8. d) title
9. b) trust
10. c) exited
11. b) apologise
12. a) disbelief
13. c) faithful
14. d) forgive
15. b) lightning
16. a) patience
17. d) plotting
18. c) pretended
19. a) sheltering
20. c) straw
21. b) The daughter who loves him best
22. a) More than health, beauty and riches
23. b) Give his kingdom to his two other daughters
24. a) That he has made a bad decision
25. b) The King of France
26. d) get his father's title and inheritance.
27. c) keep the King waiting when he needs something.
28. a) coldly
29. b) help the king
30. d) Goneril complained about his soldiers
31. d) To convince his father of Edgar's plot.
32. a) beggar
33. b) he was in his service.
34. c) half
35. d) Cordelia
36. a) To win his trust.

Answer the following Critical Thinking questions:

Student's own answer.



(Test (1))

Choose Two of the Five options:

1. a) persuasive/ e) convincing
3. b) diversity/ c) variation

2. b) do/ d) play
4. a) to/ c) with

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

5. d) amount
6. b) agriculture
7. a) linguist
8. d) races
9. b) mustn't
10. a) has to

11. d) seems
12. a) less
13. b) will be staying
14. a) to believe
15. a) which
16. b) don't have

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

17. b) his childhood
18. a) knowledgeable
19. d) the things that happened in a past time
20. c) hobby
21. c) his parents were fed up with reading him tales.
22. d) reading
23. b) know about the world through hard ways
24. a) the advantages of reading

25. Translate into Arabic:

اللعن كلت التجارة على نطق ضيق. واليوم تطورت التجارة وازدادت بشكل كبير. يتم الآن نقل البضائع بسرعة وأمان.

26. Translate into English:

- Many countries in the world suffer from the problem of refugees, who are forced by wars conflicts and major economic problems to leave their countries and search for a better life

27. Write an essay of about (180) words on the following topic:
Student's own answer.

Test (2)

Choose Two of the Five options:

1. b) connect/ c) link
2. c) advertiser/ e) advertisement
3. b) stayed/ d) kept
4. a) different/ e) opposite

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

5. c) celebrates
6. d) sustainable
7. b) formal
8. a) wasted
9. c) had to
10. a) spicier
11. c) won't be waiting
12. a) could
13. c) is supposed
14. d) had
15. a) I hope not
16. b) do you

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

17. b) end your life
18. a) The electrician.
19. c) you may slip easily and become bedridden
20. d) sweets
21. c) they may cause a fire
22. d) tough
23. a) home appliances
24. b) to be careful in the house

25. Translate into Arabic:

- التعليم هو عملية يكتسب الناس من خلالها المعرفة والمهارات والقيم. فهو يساعد الناس على أن يصبحوا أعضاء نافعين في المجتمع. و يتحمل الآباء والمدرسون المسؤولية الرئيسية عن التعليم.

26. Translate into English:

- Despite its many benefits, social networking sites sometimes spread rumors and create chaos in society, so many support the imposition of government censorship on them.

27. Write an essay of about (180) words on the following topic:

Student's own answer.

Test (3)

Choose Two of the Five options:

1. a) free/ b) spare
2. c) changed/ d) made up
3. b) aid/ c) assistance
4. d) amounts/ e) quantities

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

5. c) fired
6. b) profile
7. a) livestock
8. b) severe
9. a) didn't have to
10. d) simpler
11. b) will be having
12. d) mean
13. a) gets
14. c) to visit
15. c) doing
16. a) Having found

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

17. c) will make humans jobless
18. a) Computers and Robots
19. c) Smaller.
20. b) Robots are mechanical people.
21. b) cannot think or do things on their own
22. d) Because they were huge.
23. c) Computers store information in their memory so it is easier for a clerk to find information.
24. b) Computers are used in different areas of life.

25. Translate into Arabic:

بالرغم من التحديات التي يواجهها الاقتصاد المصري، إلا أن هناك إصراراً على التغلب عليها، ومن المتوقع أن يشهد الاقتصاد
تأنيلاً في السنوات القادمة.

26. Translate into English:

- In addition to its beautiful landscapes and mild weather, Egypt has many amazing ancient and modern works of engineering, so it attracts visitors and tourists from all over the world.

27. Write an essay of about (180) words on the following topic:

Student's own answer.

Test (4)

Choose Two of the Five options:

1. c) to/ e) for
3. b) given/ e) lost

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

5. d) basic
6. b) spread
7. a) scan
8. d) questionnaire
9. c) mustn't
10. b) as

2. b) selfies/ d) photos
4. b) genuine/ e) real

11. d) will show
12. a) could
13. d) seem
14. b) Should he be
15. c) largest
16. d) not go

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

17. b) two
18. a) Indonesia
19. d) stealing
20. a) It is looked after by another female elephant.
21. b) The elephant gives birth to one young at a time.
22. d) They live in herds and have the same diet.
23. c) they are used as tourist attractions
24. d) 100.000 grams

25. Translate into Arabic:

- يلعب التعليم المدرسي دوراً مهماً في تشكيل شخصية الأطفال. لهذا السبب تحاول جميع الحكومات تطويره طوال الوقت.

26. Translate into English:

- Sport has a great impact in combating various societal problems such as violence and crime. It can also enhance the basic principles of the personality of children, in addition to its great health benefits for all people.

27. Write an essay of about (180) words on the following topic:

Student's own answer.

Test (5)

Choose Two of the Five options:

1. b) react/ d) respond
2. a) see/ c) tell
3. a) grow/ c) rise
4. c) production/ e) product

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

5. b) variety
6. d) install
7. b) mind
8. b) fire
9. d) needn't
10. c) most difficult
11. a) to ride
12. d) is supposed
13. c) will be walking
14. d) would look
15. a) to going
16. c) such a long time

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

17. b) She read books.
18. d) she loved to read
19. d) None
20. a) the books were selling very well
21. c) the publisher felt that Sara had the talent to write a novel
22. a) she wasn't confident she could do it
23. a) Sara
24. a) fascinated

25. Translate into Arabic:

بعد نقص الغذاء من أخطر المشكلات التي تهدد العالم وتسبب المجاعة في كثير من البلدان. ويجب على جميع الناس العمل بجد لإيجاد حلول لهذه المشكلة الخطيرة.

26. Translate into English:

- Traditional education is no longer appropriate for new generations and keeps pace with the continuous development in all areas of modern life. Therefore, the Ministry of Education started the modern system of education, especially at the secondary level.

27. Write an essay of about (180) words on the following topic:
Student's own answer.

Test (6)

Choose Two of the Five options:

1. a) recipes/ c) dishes
2. b) about/ e) on
3. c) false/ e) fake
4. b) do/ d) carry out

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

5. d) bleed
6. c) get
7. d) evidence
8. b) character
9. a) didn't have to
10. b) most exciting
11. d) reaches
12. c) could
13. b) means
14. c) Had
15. c) to driving
16. a) enough money to go

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

17. b) In Central and South America, Africa and Asia.
18. d) Cocoa beans
19. b) By roasting in a dryer.
20. a) unpleasant
21. c) It is another name for bitter chocolate.
22. d) Sugar, vanilla, cocoa butter and milk.
23. a) As processed milk chocolate.
24. c) the milk chocolate mixture

25. Translate into Arabic:

- من مشاكلنا البيئية ارتفاع درجة حرارة الأرض. والأمطار الغزيرة التي شهدناها مؤخراً تحذير للإنسان لوقف تلويث الجو.

26. Translate into English:

- Egypt sets a great example of interfaith tolerance through coexistence between Muslims and Christians that dates back hundreds of years and that protected it from sectarian strife throughout the ages.

27. Write an essay of about (180) words on the following topic:

Student's own answer.

(Test (7))

Choose Two of the Five options:

1. b) to/d) with
2. a) considered/d) regarded
3. c) do/e) take
4. a) sadness/c) sorrow

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

5. a) piles
6. a) titles
7. c) stay
8. d) traditional
9. a) needn't go
10. d) are you wearing
11. c) not to climb
12. c) seems
13. b) the widest
14. a) will be playing
15. b) to reserve
16. b) since I last saw

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

17. b) all living things
18. c) the environment
19. d) they forget to turn them off
20. a) leaking water in the bathroom
21. b) grow
22. c) carefully
23. c) all living things
24. a) Conservation

25. Translate into Arabic:

تحتاج جميع الكائنات الحية إلى التعاون من أجل تحقيق أهدافها. فالعمل الجماعي جنباً إلى جنب مع التسامح، ضروريان لنجاح أي مشروع.

26. Translate into English:

- Whatever your ambition for the future, you have to work hard and patiently to be able to achieve it, but also remember that good planning helps you in that.

27. Write an essay of about (180) words on the following topic:

Student's own answer.

Test (8)

Choose Two of the Five options:

1. a) encouraging/ e) encouragement
3. c) becoming/ e) getting

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

5. d) Targeted
6. c) out
7. b) record
8. c) boosting
9. a) longer
10. c) will be waiting

2. b) athlete/ d) champion
4. a) perfect/ d) excellent

11. b) should
12. d) supposed
13. a) hadn't helped
14. b) most useful
15. c) come
16. d) a three-hour

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

17. a) Visitors were prohibited from entering.
18. b) Hidden Prehistoric Paintings.
19. b) It has a large number of caves.
20. c) notices
21. c) Horses
22. d) Many painting spaces were difficult to reach.
23. b) artists
24. d) light

25. Translate into Arabic:

- تريح الموسيقى أعصابنا وتجدد طاقاتنا. إنها تلهمنا الشجاعة وتملأنا بالأمل، وتشفي العقول المريضة والنفوس المضطربة.

26. Translate into English:

- Because of the large agricultural projects in Egypt in the past few years, Egypt's exports of agricultural products to all countries of the world have increased significantly, which has contributed to an increase in national income.

27. Write an essay of about (180) words on the following topic:

Student's own answer.

Test (9)

Choose Two of the Five options:

1. b) with/ c) among
2. b) gain/ e) have
3. b) unsuitable/ d) inconvenient
4. a) situation/ e) position

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

5. c) headlines
6. d) improved
7. d) image
8. a) examination
9. b) had to
10. d) greater
11. c) will find
12. a) to talk
13. d) is meant
14. b) would be
15. d) my sister's
16. a) as if I were

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

17. d) Metal and water
18. b) good
19. d) copper
20. a) indirectly
21. b) the human body contains water
22. b) rises
23. c) conductors
24. a) The rubber coating

25. Translate into Arabic:

العديد من مهننا القديمة لا تناسب الحياة العصرية، وهي تتألف من مجموعة متنوعة من المباني والشوارع الضيقة المليئة بالهجرة البنزين والضوضاء التي تؤثر على صحة الناس.

26. Translate into English:

- Egypt is the gift of the Nile, and without it, Egypt will become a barren desert, so we must preserve it and rationalise our consumption of water, which will help us face the crisis of the Renaissance Dam.

27. Write an essay of about (180) words on the following topic:

Student's own answer.

Test (10)

Choose Two of the Five options:

1. b) gentle/ e) mild
2. b) about/ e) of
3. c) serve/ e) prepare
4. b) respectful/ d) respected

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

5. b) original
6. c) advertisers
7. a) memories
8. a) wrapped
9. d) had to
10. a) as
11. d) should
12. b) seems
13. c) could buy
14. d) will be working
15. a) A friend of mine
16. b) There must be

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

17. d) Lions are the only wild cats to live in cooperative groups.
18. c) The females are smaller than the males and can sneak closer to their prey in the tall savannah grasses.
19. d) both a and b
20. b) victim
21. b) protect them from lions
22. c) the Asian tigers
23. b) lionesses
24. d) African lion's life

25. Translate into Arabic:

- الغش طريقة غير شريفة لتحقيق النجاح؛ لهذا تتخذ وزارة التربية والتعليم إجراءات صارمة لمنع الغش.

26. Translate into English:

- Tourism has an important role in the economy in Egypt, as it provides many job opportunities and is the second most important source of foreign currency that Egypt needs.

27. Write an essay of about (180) words on the following topic:

Student's own answer.

Test (11)

Choose Two of the Five options:

1. c) perform/ e) do
2. b) personal/ d) private
3. b) ambiguous/ c) unclear
4. a) infectious/ d) contagious

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

5. a) could
6. b) have to
7. a) Had
8. c) includes
9. c) needn't have gone
10. c) is supposed
11. b) will be sleeping
12. c) most interesting
13. a) younger
14. b) out
15. b) Hydroponics
16. c) sustainable

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

17. d) 83.8 metres tall
18. b) Turpentine
19. c) polluted
20. c) They give us light.
21. c) Making tyres of cars.
22. b) USA
23. b) light
24. a) O₂

25. Translate into Arabic:

لسبحة مصدر مهم لجلب العملة الصعبة إلى مصر، لذلك علينا توفير جميع التسهيلات الممكنة لجذب السياح إلى مصر.

26. Translate into English:

- Thanks to modern inventions, life has become better because we can now move from one place to another by car, train or plane. Modern means of transportation have made it possible to enjoy travel.

27. Write an essay of about (180) words on the following topic:

Student's own answer.

(Test (12))

Choose Two of the Five options:

1. b) tasty/ e) delicious

2. c) in/ e) on

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. b) outdoors

2. c) innovator

3. d) reliable

4. c) Livestock

5. c) must

6. c) will be helping

2. a) discourage/ c) hinder

4. b) confused/ d) confusing

11. b) should have taken

12. a) would you do

13. a) has finished

14. b) more

15. c) looking

16. d) was able to

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. d) All of the above

2. c) the year 800 A.D. in China

3. b) Animal skin

4. a) Lydia

5. a) people can trade what they have for what they want

6. b) use to do work

7. c) is strong and can last a long time

8. d) thought

Translate into Arabic:

- يمثل العلم العمود الفقري للتقدم والحضارة عبر العصور. كما أن جودة التعليم ضرورية لعملية التنمية لأنها ترفع قدرات الشباب وتنمي مواهبهم.

Translate into English:

- The government is implementing many giant national projects in Egypt, such as the new administrative capital project, power stations and desert land reclamation.

Write an essay of about (180) words on the following topic:

Student's own answer.

Test (13)

Choose Two of the Five options:

1. c) fired/ e) dismissed
2. a) effective/ d) useful
3. b) to/ d) with
4. b) old/ e) ancient

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

5. b) sigh
6. a) plotting
7. b) lost
8. d) tone
9. a) seems
10. c) as long as
11. b) will be preparing
12. b) longer
13. d) to visit
14. d) doing
15. a) meets
16. b) in spite of being

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

17. c) 60
18. c) Fawzy
19. c) honored
20. c) English
21. b) cooperative
22. d) two
23. b) happily
24. d) expert in his work

25. Translate into Arabic:

يُجب على المصريين أن يتحدوا ويواجهوا التحديات لرفع اسم مصر عاليًا وأن يبذلوا قصارى جهدهم لجعل مصر بين الدول المتقدمة في جميع المجالات وخاصة المجال العلمي.

26. Translate into English:

- Leisure time is the most valuable thing in human life and can be used either carefully or negligently. We must preserve it and make good use of it in order to live a happy life.

27. Write an essay of about (180) words on the following topic:

Student's own answer.

Test (14)

Choose Two of the Five options:

1. b) keep/ e) be
3. c) ordinary/ e) usual

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

5. a) bleeding
6. a) celebrity
7. d) react
8. a) pressed
9. a) have to
10. c) needn't have

2. d) took/ e) did
4. b) regretful/ d) regrettable

11. b) has to be worn
12. b) didn't need to
13. c) the most popular
14. c) harder
15. c) much higher
16. d) faster

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

17. a) The youngest to win four important championships.
18. c) Pebble Beach.
19. c) One of them is not from America.
20. c) Helps kids to play golf.
21. c) Thailand
22. c) on golf courses
23. a) racism
24. c) many kinds

25. Translate into Arabic:

- مواقع التواصل الاجتماعي سيف ذو حدين: نعمة إذا تم استغلالها بشكل أفضل، ونقمة إذا فقدنا السيطرة عليها أو وقعنا فريسة للابتزاز الإلكتروني.

26. Translate into English:

- In order for tourism to flourish, every Egyptian must consider himself a tourist guide, and at the same time he must preserve the environment and reduce pollution.

27. Write an essay of about (180) words on the following topic:

Student's own answer.

(Test (15))

Choose Two of the Five options:

- | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. b) keep/ e) stay | 2. a) characters/ d) spaces |
| 3. c) scrape/ e) scraping | 4. a) minor/ c) extra |

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- | | |
|--------------------|-------------------------|
| 5. b) ignore | 11. a) not to use |
| 6. a) disguised | 12. d) shouldn't |
| 7. a) hang out | 13. d) would be |
| 8. b) needn't | 14. d) meant |
| 9. c) hadn't eaten | 15. b) will be revising |
| 10. b) most | 16. a) sustainable |

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

17. b) journal
18. c) negative
19. a) factors
20. a) strengthen
21. a) disappear
22. b) bilingual
23. d) future
24. c) powerful

25. Translate into Arabic:

تُكسِبُ حَيَاةَ الْفَرَسِ الْحَيَاةَ الرَّفِيقَةَ، وَتُظَاهِرُ حَيَاةَ الْمَدِينَةِ أَسْلُوبَ الْحَيَاةِ الْحَضَرِيَّةِ. الْحَيَاةُ فِي كُلِّ مِنَ الْمَنَاطِقِ الرَّفِيقَةِ وَالْحَضَرِيَّةِ لَهَا مُمَيَّزَاتُهَا وَمَشْكَلَاتُهَا.

26. Translate into English:

- Huge developments have occurred in all fields as a result of scientific progress and modern technology. Do you think that this technology and the tremendous developments it has brought about have affected our social life?

27. Write an essay of about (180) words on the following topic:

Student's own answer.

دَمَة

Choose the correct answer in the following dialogue:

1. a) I want a smart one.
2. b) How much is it?
3. c) Is there a discount?

Choose the correct answer:

1. a) get
2. b) the most dangerous
3. c) advise
4. a) could
5. b) not to be
6. c) fire
7. b) stay

Match (A) with (B) to make correct sentences:

1. e
2. d
3. a
4. b
5. c

Read the following passage, then put (✓) or (X):

1. (✓)
2. (X)
3. (X)
4. (✓)
5. (✓)